

Annual Report | December 31, 2023

# Vanguard Variable Insurance Funds

High Yield Bond Portfolio

See the inside front cover for important information about your fund's annual and semiannual shareholder reports.

#### Important information about shareholder reports

Beginning in July 2024, amendments adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission will substantially impact the design, content, and transmission of shareholder reports. Shareholder reports will provide key fund information in a clear and concise format and must be mailed to each shareholder that has not elected to receive the reports electronically. Financial statements will no longer be included in the shareholder report but will be available at vanguard.com, can be mailed upon request, or can be accessed on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

You may elect to receive shareholder reports and other communications from the fund electronically by contacting your financial intermediary (such as a broker-dealer or bank) or, if you invest directly with the fund, by calling Vanguard at one of the phone numbers on the back cover of this report or by logging on to vanguard.com.

#### Contents

Your Portfolio's Performance at a Glance	1
Advisors' Report	2
About Your Portfolio's Expenses	5
Performance Summary	6
Financial Statements	8
Trustees Approve Advisory Arrangement	29

### Your Portfolio's Performance at a Glance

- The financial markets delivered very robust returns for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023. The High Yield Bond Portfolio returned 11.66%, trailing the 12.14% return of its composite benchmark index.
- With inflation continuing to ease, several major central banks slowed and eventually stopped hiking interest rates. Global growth, employment, and consumer spending showed resilience, but the prospect of rates remaining high for an extended period spurred volatility at times. Toward year-end, however, global stocks and bonds rallied as falling inflation and softening economic growth raised market expectations for rate cuts in 2024.
- Bond yields ended 2023 mixed. U.S. Treasuries returned 4.05%, trailing corporate bonds (+8.52%) and mortgage-backed bonds (+5.05%), as measured by components of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index.
- By credit quality, lower-rated investment-grade bonds generally fared better than higher-rated ones; by maturity, longer-dated bonds outperformed those with shorter maturities.
- Please note that the portfolio's returns may be different from those in variable annuity products that invest in the portfolio, which take insurance-related expenses into account.

#### Market Barometer

	26.53% 8.97% 15.52					
	One Year	Three Years	Five Years			
Stocks						
Russell 1000 Index (Large-caps)	26.53%	8.97%	15.52%			
Russell 2000 Index (Small-caps)	16.93	2.22	9.97			
Russell 3000 Index (Broad U.S. market)	25.96	8.54	15.16			
FTSE All-World ex US Index (International)	15.82	1.98	7.52			
Bonds						
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index (Broad taxable market)	5.60%	-3.33%	1.17%			
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index (Broad tax-exempt market)	6.40	-0.40	2.25			
FTSE Three-Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index	5.26	2.24	1.91			
CPI						
Consumer Price Index	3.35%	5.60%	4.07%			

## Advisors' Report

For the 12 months ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio returned 11.66%, net of fees and expenses, compared with the benchmark return of 12.14%.

The portfolio's 30-day SEC yield stood at 6.30% as of December 31, down 0.51 percentage point for the year. The 30-day SEC yield is a proxy for a portfolio's potential annualized rate of income.

Your portfolio is managed by two independent advisors, a strategy that enhances its diversification by providing exposure to distinct yet complementary investment approaches. It's not uncommon for different advisors to have different views about individual securities or the broader investment environment.

The accompanying table lists the advisors, the amount and percentage of portfolio assets each manages, and brief descriptions of their investment strategies. The advisors have provided the following assessment of the investment environment during the past 12 months and the notable successes and shortfalls in their portfolios. These comments were prepared on January 17, 2024.

## Wellington Management Company

Portfolio Manager:

Elizabeth H. Shortsleeve, Senior Managing Director

Fixed income markets generated positive total returns during the year; higher-yielding sectors generally

performed best, benefiting from their coupon advantage and spread-tightening. Moderating inflation and a pivot to more accommodative central bank policies fueled a strong rally to close out the year, which benefited high-yield bonds.

The 10-year U.S. Treasury yield ended December 2023 essentially unchanged at 3.88% despite elevated interest rate volatility over much of the period. The average dollar price of the high-yield market increased to \$93 from \$86 during the period, according to Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index data. The spread of the high-yield market compared with Treasuries compressed to 323 basis points by year-end from a 469-basis-point spread at the end of 2022. (A basis point is one-hundredth of a percentage point.)

There was some dispersion in performance by credit quality over the year as market participants generally rewarded lower-quality credits.

Lowest-rated CCC bonds performed best, returning 19.84%, according to Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index data, while B- and BB-rated bonds returned 13.78% and 11.60%, respectively.

We advocate for a slightly defensive risk profile for high-yield investors and see the potential for better opportunities to add exposure at more attractive valuations in 2024. The Federal Reserve seems to be winning the fight against inflation, though it remains unclear whether the progress is attributable to tight monetary policy or to easing of supply shocks and depletion of

consumer savings. Corporate fundamentals are only marginally deteriorating from a very strong starting point and the quality composition of the high-yield market remains historically strong. As a result, we do not expect a full-blown default cycle near term. However, we believe that current valuations underscore the need for more defensive risk positioning, particularly in the U.S. market.

Recent economic data have increased our confidence that a global disinflationary trend is taking hold. We are starting to observe softer manufacturing data, weaker consumer spending, and depletion of excess consumer savings in the lower-income cohorts. Normally at this stage of the economic cycle, relatively weaker consumer strength would translate into slowing investment spending; however, government fiscal spending programs may be distorting the true picture. Mild global recession remains a distinct possibility, but, on balance, we see a soft landing as more likely.

While the impact of higher borrowing costs so far has had a limited impact on corporate earnings and credit profiles, we expect that to change in the coming quarters as the economy slows. Default rates have already increased to 4.5%, which is close to historical averages. We envision that this number could move modestly higher but do not see a full-scale default cycle (meaning higher than the 8% to 10% range) on the horizon given the higher-quality composition of the high-yield market relative to past cycles. Despite concerns about the impact of rate increases, we do not believe higher interest expense alone will trigger a wave of defaults. The starting point of strong earnings and interest coverage provides ample cushion for deterioration, in our view. Still, we prefer to stick to more stable credit profiles with economic resilience and downside protection, and we select higher-risk issuers where we have high conviction in near-term catalysts.

Yields of U.S. Treasury Securities

Maturity	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2023
2 years	4.43%	4.25%
5 years	4.00	3.85
10 years	3.87	3.88
30 years	3.96	4.03

Source: Vanguard.

As market consensus now appears to embrace the soft-landing scenario, interest in high-yield fixed income among market participants has started to increase, but inflows represent a change from a very defensive stance overall. Although demand for high yield generally remains solid, we would not be surprised to see some crowding out due to relatively attractive yields offered across investment-grade corporate and government bond sectors. The quality of recent new issuance remains generally healthy, and we are not yet seeing widespread, aggressively structured deals or use of proceeds that increases leverage.

Among the tail risks we are monitoring, geopolitics and inflation dominate, though inflation should gradually dissipate as a concern, barring exogenous shocks. If the Fed engineers a soft landing, this should limit the magnitude of spread-widening compared with past downturns, but slower growth and elevated rates still pose risks to the high-vield market. At this stage, with valuations well below median and with elevated macro uncertainty, we believe the modest underrisked position is sensible. We believe there will be better opportunities for nimble, discerning active investors to increase exposure at wider spreads in the year ahead.

#### The portfolio's shortfalls

Positioning in the pharmaceuticals and packaging sectors detracted from relative returns. Credit selection in the financial institutions and energy sectors also hurt relative results.

#### The portfolio's successes

Positioning in the government-related and wirelines sectors benefited relative performance. Credit selection in the wirelines and leisure sectors also contributed favorably to relative returns.

#### The portfolio's positioning

The portfolio remains consistent in its investment objective and strategy and maintains meaningful exposure to relatively higher-quality names in the

high-yield market. We believe these companies have more stable credit profiles and greater predictability of cash flows than those at the lower end of the quality spectrum. We prefer higher-quality credits in an effort to minimize defaults and to provide stable income. We also continue to deemphasize noncash-paying securities, preferred stocks, and equity-linked securities, such as convertibles, because of their potential for volatility.

## Vanguard Fixed Income Group Portfolio Manager:

Michael Chang, CFA, Senior Portfolio Manager

#### Investment environment

For much of the period, concerns about inflation and whether policymakers' efforts to rein it in might spur a global recession were top of mind for many investors.

Early on, energy prices continued to cool amid an outlook for slower economic growth, but price increases then began to broaden to other categories, notably the services sector, which felt the effects of tight labor markets.

With the prospect of inflation remaining stubbornly high, central banks including the Federal Reserve, the European Central Bank, and the Bank of England continued raising interest rates, but through less aggressive hikes than at some policy meetings in 2022.

Although progress was slow in developed markets, signs of inflation moderating and a growing belief that the Fed may have come to the end of its rate-hiking cycle contributed to a strong rally in stocks and bonds toward year-end.

Bond yields were volatile in 2023. The bellwether 10-year U.S. Treasury yield surged at times when the markets were anticipating rates to stay higher for longer, breaking above 4% in early March and climbing to around 5% in the fall. Its March decline—and another toward year-end— stemmed from stress in the

banking sector and the Fed pivot from a tight monetary policy stance to signaling rate cuts in 2024. The 10-year yield nevertheless finished the year about where it started, at just under 3.9%. Yields for shorter-term Treasuries, however, ended the year mixed.

The broad U.S. investment-grade bond market returned 5.60% for the year, according to the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index. With the odds of a global recession falling and resilience in the jobs market and consumer spending, the average yield of corporate bonds over Treasuries narrowed during the period, leading them to return even more than the broad index.

#### Management of the portfolio

The primary driver of the portfolio's performance was security selection, most notably increased exposure to consumer-facing leisure sectors and less exposure to the secularly challenged telecommunications and cable sectors. Our portfolio's posture is to have a higher-quality tilt than the benchmark to cushion against risk of default. In 2023, being underweight to the credit sector was a detractor because returns were highest at the lower end of the credit spectrum for the period.

Limited high-yield issuance also helped provide technical support to the market. We expect supply to pick up in 2024 as more issuers look to refinance near-term debt maturities.

#### Outlook

Although some market participants are counting on a Goldilocks scenario in which inflation moderates without a slowdown in the economy, we see that as unlikely for several reasons. Even without further interest rate increases, the tightening in monetary policy that has already occurred will continue working its way through the financial system. There's a risk that wage gains could help inflation remain sticky and above target, and consumers have been spending down the savings they accumulated during the pandemic.

We therefore continue to expect a mild recession in the U.S. in late 2024, which will eventually bring inflation closer to the Fed's 2% target. And while the Fed may start cutting interest rates later this year, they are likely for some time to remain well above the low levels we have

become accustomed to since the global financial crisis.

If the shallow recession we are expecting materializes, it will likely bring with it greater dispersion among issuers in the credit sector and more opportunities for us to add value through bottom-up security selection.

Whatever the markets may bring, our experienced global team of portfolio managers, traders, and credit analysts will continue to seek out attractive opportunities to produce competitive returns for our investors.

#### High Yield Bond Portfolio Investment Advisors

	Portfolio Asset	s Managed	
Investment Advisor	%	\$ Million	Investment Strategy
Wellington Management Company LLP	65	477	Combines bottom-up fundamental research with top-down strategy, comprehensive risk management, and a long-term investment horizon. Seeks to identify companies whose prospects are stable or improving and whose bonds offer an attractive yield.
Vanguard Fixed Income Group	32	236	Combines bottom-up fundamental research with top-down strategy. Security selection is based on a proprietary assessment of issuers and securities to identify durable business models and avoid excess credit losses and defaults.
Cash Investments	3	22	These short-term reserves are invested by Vanguard in fixed income securities and derivative products to simulate investment in stocks. Each advisor may also maintain a modest cash position.

## About Your Portfolio's Expenses

As a shareholder of the portfolio, you incur ongoing costs, which include costs for portfolio management, administrative services, and shareholder reports (like this one), among others. Operating expenses, which are deducted from a portfolio's gross income, directly reduce the investment return of the portfolio.

A portfolio's expenses are expressed as a percentage of its average net assets. This figure is known as the expense ratio. The following examples are intended to help you understand the ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in your portfolio and to compare these costs with those of other mutual funds. The examples are based on an investment of \$1,000 made at the beginning of the period shown and held for the entire period.

The accompanying table illustrates your portfolio's costs in two ways:

• Based on actual portfolio return. This section helps you to estimate the actual expenses that you paid over the period. The "Ending Account Value" shown is derived from the portfolio's actual return, and the third column shows the dollar amount that would have been paid by an investor who started with \$1,000 in the portfolio. You may use the information here, together with the amount you invested, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period.

To do so, simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number given for your portfolio under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period."

• Based on hypothetical 5% yearly return. This section is intended to help you compare your portfolio's costs with those of other mutual funds. It assumes that the portfolio had a yearly return of 5% before expenses, but that the expense ratio is unchanged. In this case—because the return used is not the portfolio's actual return—the results do not apply to your investment. The example is useful in making comparisons because the Securities and Exchange Commission requires all mutual funds to calculate expenses based on a 5% return. You can assess your portfolio's costs by comparing this hypothetical example with the hypothetical examples that appear in shareholder reports of other funds.

Note that the expenses shown in the table are meant to highlight and help you compare *ongoing* costs only and do not reflect transaction costs incurred by the portfolio for buying and selling securities. The portfolio's expense ratio does not reflect additional fees and expenses associated with the annuity or life insurance program through which you invest.

The calculations assume no shares were bought or sold during the period. Your actual costs may have been higher or lower, depending on the amount of your investment and the timing of any purchases or redemptions.

You can find more information about the portfolio's expenses, including annual expense ratios, in the Financial Statements section of this report. For additional information on operating expenses and other shareholder costs, please refer to your portfolio's current prospectus.

#### Six Months Ended December 31, 2023

	Beginning	Ending	Expenses
	Account Value	Account Value	Paid During
High Yield Bond Portfolio	6/30/2023	12/31/2023	Period
Based on Actual Portfolio Return	\$1,000.00	\$ 1,071.10	\$1.25
Based on Hypothetical 5% Yearly Return	1,000.00	1,024.00	1.22

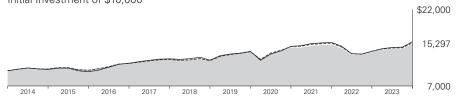
The calculations are based on expenses incurred in the most recent six-month period. The portfolio's annualized six-month expense ratio for that period is 0.24%. The dollar amounts shown as "Expenses Paid" are equal to the annualized expense ratio multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent six-month period, then divided by the number of days in the most recent 12-month period (184/365).

## High Yield Bond Portfolio

### **Performance Summary**

All of the returns in this report represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results that may be achieved by the portfolio. (Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at vanguard.com/performance.) Note, too, that both investment returns and principal value can fluctuate widely, so an investor's shares, when sold, could be worth more or less than their original cost. The returns shown do not reflect taxes that a shareholder would pay on portfolio distributions or on the sale of portfolio shares. Nor do the returns reflect fees and expenses associated with the annuity or life insurance program through which a shareholder invests. If these fees and expenses were included, the portfolio's returns would be lower.

## Cumulative Performance: December 31, 2013, Through December 31, 2023 Initial Investment of \$10,000



Average Annual Total Returns Periods Ended December 31, 2023

	One Year	Five Years	Ten Years	Final Value of a \$10,000 Investment
High Yield Bond Portfolio	11.66%	5.13%	4.34%	\$15,297
······ High-Yield Corporate Composite Index	12.14	5.28	4.47	15,478
Bloomberg U.S. Corporate High Yield Bond Index	13.44	5.37	4.60	15,674

High-Yield Corporate Composite Index: Weighted 95% Bloomberg U.S. High-Yield Ba/B 2% Issuer Capped Index and 5% Bloomberg U.S. 1-5 Year Treasury Bond Index.

# Portfolio Allocation As of December 31, 2023

Communications	15.6%
Consumer Discretionary	16.6
Consumer Staples	3.3
Energy	11.3
Financials	7.3
Health Care	9.0
Industrials	9.7
Materials	9.7
Real Estate	1.5
Technology	8.1
U.S. Government Securities	5.5
Utilities	2.4

The table reflects the portfolio's investments, except for short-term investments, derivatives and other financial instruments.

## **Financial Statements**

## Schedule of Investments

As of December 31, 2023

The portfolio files its complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The portfolio's Form N-PORT reports are available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

		Maturity	Face Amount	Market Value*				Maturity	Face Amount	Market Value*
	Coupon	Date	(\$000)	(\$000)			Coupon	Date	(\$000)	(\$000)
U.S. Government and Agency Obligat	ions (5.2%	.)			3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings	5.125%	E/1/07	1,055	1,021
U.S. Government Securities (5.2%)					3	Capital Corp. CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings	5.125%	5/1/27	1,055	1,021
United States Treasury Note/Bond	2.500%	5/15/24	4,675	4,627		Capital Corp.	5.000%	2/1/28	225	215
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.250%	5/31/25	148	147 132	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings				
United States Treasury Note/Bond United States Treasury Note/Bond	2.875% 4.750%	6/15/25 7/31/25	135 342	344	3	Capital Corp.	5.375%	6/1/29	1,050	994
United States Treasury Note/Bond	5.000%	8/31/25	455	459	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings Capital Corp.	6.375%	9/1/29	1,200	1,184
1,2 United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.500%	9/15/25	1,228	1,210	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings	0.37370	9/1/29	1,200	1,104
United States Treasury Note/Bond	5.000%	9/30/25	2,500	2,526		Capital Corp.	4.750%	3/1/30	450	412
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.500%	11/15/25	877	880	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings				
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.000%	2/15/26	4,475	4,455		Capital Corp.	4.500%	8/15/30	3,465	3,129
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.750%	4/15/26	7,031	6,967	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings		0/4/04		4.074
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.625%	5/15/26	2	2	3	Capital Corp.	4.250%	2/1/31	2,260	1,974
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.500%	7/15/26	2,055	2,075	Ü	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings Capital Corp.	7.375%	3/1/31	1,350	1,384
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.375%	8/15/26	1,283	1,292		CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings	7.07070	0/1/01	1,000	1,004
United States Treasury Note/Bond United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.625% 0.875%	9/15/26 9/30/26	26 300	26 276		Capital Corp.	4.500%	5/1/32	3,731	3,199
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.625%	10/15/26	501	509	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings				
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.625%	11/15/26	108	110		Capital Corp.	4.500%	6/1/33	355	299
United States Treasury Note/Bond	2.375%	5/15/27	504	479	3	CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings	4.0500/	1 /1 5 /0 4	000	051
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.125%	8/31/27	50	49	3	Capital Corp. Clear Channel Outdoor Holdings Inc.	4.250%	1/15/34 9/15/28	800 1,360	651 1,419
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.125%	10/31/27	159	160	3	Clear Channel Worldwide	9.000%	9/10/20	1,300	1,419
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.875%	11/30/27	2,439	2,435		Holdings Inc.	5.125%	8/15/27	590	563
United States Treasury Note/Bond	1.250%	4/30/28	1,920	1,719	3	CSC Holdings LLC	5.500%	4/15/27	630	575
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.500%	4/30/28	519	511	3	CSC Holdings LLC	11.250%	5/15/28	225	232
United States Treasury Note/Bond	1.125%	8/31/28	354	313	3	CSC Holdings LLC	6.500%	2/1/29	280	249
United States Treasury Note/Bond	1.375%	10/31/28	1,963	1,748	3	CSC Holdings LLC	5.750%	1/15/30	50	31
United States Treasury Note/Bond	2.375%	3/31/29	241	224	3	CSC Holdings LLC	4.125%	12/1/30	3,221	2,448
United States Treasury Note/Bond United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.750% 4.000%	6/30/30 7/31/30	862 163	855 164	3	CSC Holdings LLC	4.625%	12/1/30	75	45
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.000%	8/31/30	1,140	1,156	3	CSC Holdings LLC	3.375%	2/15/31	1,560	1,146
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.375%	5/15/33	1,140	1,130	3	CSC Holdings LLC	4.500%	11/15/31	3,015	2,280
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.875%	8/15/33	221	221	3	CSC Holdings LLC	5.000%	11/15/31	600	361
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.250%	5/15/39	1	1	_	Directv Financing LLC / Directv Financing Co-Obligor Inc.	5.875%	8/15/27	935	878
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.500%	8/15/39	1,107	1,174		DISH DBS Corp.	5.875%	11/15/24	1,005	947
United States Treasury Note/Bond	4.625%	2/15/40	47	50		DISH DBS Corp.	7.375%	7/1/28	800	482
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.875%	5/15/43	651	623	3	DISH DBS Corp.	5.750%	12/1/28	700	566
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.000%	2/15/48	37	30	3	DISH Network Corp.	11.750%	11/15/27	1,310	1,367
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.375%	11/15/48	451	394		Embarq Corp.	7.995%	6/1/36	350	216
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.000%	2/15/49	19	16	3	Frontier Communications				
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.625%	2/15/53	12	11	2	Holdings LLC	5.875%	10/15/27	485	468
United States Treasury Note/Bond	3.625%	5/15/53	14	13	3	Frontier Communications Holdings LLC	5.000%	5/1/28	3,840	3,548
Total U.S. Government and Agency O	bligations	(Cost \$38,0	73)	38,398	3	Frontier Communications	5.000%	3/1/20	3,040	3,040
Corporate Bonds (88.0%)						Holdings LLC	6.750%	5/1/29	380	340
Communications (14.9%)						Frontier Communications	E 07E0/	11 /1 /00	1 200	1 005
<sup>3</sup> Altice Financing SA	5.750%	8/15/29	1,585	1,401	3	Holdings LLC Frontier Communications	5.875%	11/1/29	1,280	1,085
3,4 Altice France SA	2.125%	2/15/25	585	620		Holdings LLC	8.750%	5/15/30	40	41
Altice France SA	8.125%	2/1/27	400	368	3	Frontier Communications	0.70070	0, 10,00	.0	• •
Aitice France 3A	5.500%	1/15/28	2,235	1,838		Holdings LLC	8.625%	3/15/31	960	979
<ul> <li>Altice France SA</li> <li>Altice France SA</li> </ul>	5.125% 5.500%	7/15/29	1,610 1,270	1,253 995	3	Go Daddy Operating Co. LLC / GD				
3,4 Banijay Entertainment SASU	7.000%	10/15/29 5/1/29	1,270 450	523		Finance Co. Inc.	3.500%	3/1/29	2,175	1,971
Banijay Entertainment SASU  Banijay Entertainment SASU	8.125%	5/1/29	900	927	3	Iliad Holding SASU	6.500%	10/15/26	655	653
Belo Corp.	7.750%	6/1/27	940	959	3	Iliad Holding SASU	7.000%	10/15/28	1,225	1,219
Belo Corp.	7.250%	9/15/27	307	311		Lamar Media Corp.	3.750%	2/15/28	1,660	1,565
<sup>3</sup> Cable One Inc.	4.000%	11/15/30	387	314		Lamar Media Corp. Lamar Media Corp.	4.875%	1/15/29	1 745	77 1 612
3 CCO Holdings LLC / CCO Holdings						Lamar Media Corp.  Lamar Media Corp.	4.000% 3.625%	2/15/30 1/15/31	1,745 1,406	1,612 1,252
Capital Corp.	5.500%	5/1/26	1,398	1,389		Zamai ividala dorp.	3.020 /0	1, 10,01	1,400	1,202

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)			Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3	Level 3 Financing Inc.	3.625%	1/15/29	698	293	Co	nsumer Discretionary (15.6%)				
3	Level 3 Financing Inc.	3.875%	11/15/29	185	157	3	1011778 BC ULC / New Red				
3	Level 3 Financing Inc.	10.500%	5/15/30	725	707	0	Finance Inc.	3.875%	1/15/28	1,395	1,319
3,4	Lorda Totodorri Doridco oA	4.000%	9/18/27	1,685	1,810	3	1011778 BC ULC / New Red	4.0750/	1/15/00	1 500	1 400
3	Match Group Holdings II LLC	4.625%	6/1/28	140	134	3	Finance Inc.	4.375%	1/15/28	1,500	1,433
3	Match Group Holdings II LLC	4.125%	8/1/30	374	340		1011778 BC ULC / New Red Finance Inc.	3.500%	2/15/29	425	392
3	Match Group Holdings II LLC	3.625%	10/1/31	575	497	3	1011778 BC ULC / New Red	0.000 /0	2/10/20	720	002
3	News Corp. Nexstar Media Inc.	3.875% 4.750%	5/15/29 11/1/28	1,120 540	1,035 498		Finance Inc.	4.000%	10/15/30	3,405	3,064
3	Outfront Media Capital LLC /	4.73070	11/1/20	540	490	3	Adient Global Holdings Ltd.	4.875%	8/15/26	540	531
	Outfront Media Capital Corp.	5.000%	8/15/27	814	793		American Axle & Manufacturing Inc.	5.000%	10/1/29	585	518
3	Outfront Media Capital LLC /		-, -, -, -			3	American Builders & Contractors				
	Outfront Media Capital Corp.	4.250%	1/15/29	785	708	3	Supply Co. Inc.	4.000%	1/15/28	1,316	1,249
3	Outfront Media Capital LLC /					3	American Builders & Contractors Supply Co. Inc.	3.875%	11/15/29	1,360	1,212
2	Outfront Media Capital Corp.	4.625%	3/15/30	2,372	2,127		Asbury Automotive Group Inc.	4.500%	3/1/28	745	710
3	Outfront Media Capital LLC /	70750/	0/15/01	1 105	1 167	3	Asbury Automotive Group Inc.	4.625%	11/15/29	525	487
	Outfront Media Capital Corp.  Paramount Global Inc.	7.375% 6.250%	2/15/31 2/28/57	1,105 904	1,167 794		Asbury Automotive Group Inc.	4.750%	3/1/30	464	433
	Paramount Global Inc.	6.375%	3/30/62	885	79 <del>4</del> 796	3	Asbury Automotive Group Inc.	5.000%	2/15/32	645	588
3	ROBLOX Corp.	3.875%	5/1/30	2,780	2,479	3	Ashton Woods USA LLC / Ashton				
3	Scripps Escrow II Inc.	3.875%	1/15/29	1,560	1,377		Woods Finance Co.	6.625%	1/15/28	95	93
3	Scripps Escrow II Inc.	5.375%	1/15/31	411	302	3	Ashton Woods USA LLC / Ashton				
3	Scripps Escrow Inc.	5.875%	7/15/27	826	733	3	Woods Finance Co.	4.625%	8/1/29	170	153
3	Sirius XM Radio Inc.	3.125%	9/1/26	310	293	3	Ashton Woods USA LLC / Ashton	4.625%	4/1/00	1 007	005
3	Sirius XM Radio Inc.	4.000%	7/15/28	840	779		Woods Finance Co. Bath & Body Works Inc.	6.694%	4/1/30 1/15/27	1,037 529	935 540
3	Sirius XM Radio Inc.	4.125%	7/1/30	1,570	1,406		Bath & Body Works Inc.	5.250%	2/1/28	40	40
3	Sirius XM Radio Inc.	3.875%	9/1/31	820	700	3	Bath & Body Works Inc.	6.625%	10/1/30	1,065	1,090
	Sprint LLC	7.125%	6/15/24	1,094	1,100		Bath & Body Works Inc.	6.875%	11/1/35	150	152
	TEGNA Inc.	4.625%	3/15/28	410	383		Bath & Body Works Inc.	6.750%	7/1/36	25	25
	TEGNA Inc.	5.000%	9/15/29	1,365	1,252	3	Beacon Roofing Supply Inc.	4.125%	5/15/29	510	465
	Telecom Italia Capital SA	6.375%	11/15/33	361	354	3	Beacon Roofing Supply Inc.	6.500%	8/1/30	450	461
	Telecom Italia Capital SA	6.000%	9/30/34	660	630		Boyd Gaming Corp.	4.750%	12/1/27	3,660	3,531
	Telecom Italia Capital SA Telecom Italia Capital SA	7.200% 7.721%	7/18/36	660 685	665 706	3	Boyd Gaming Corp.	4.750%	6/15/31	265	243
3	Telecom Italia SpA	5.303%	6/4/38 5/30/24	670	667	3	Boyne USA Inc.	4.750%	5/15/29	240	226
3	Telenet Finance Luxembourg Notes	5.505 /6	3/30/24	070	007	3	Builders FirstSource Inc.	5.000%	3/1/30	150	145
	Sarl	5.500%	3/1/28	600	564	3	Builders FirstSource Inc.	4.250%	2/1/32	925	835
3,4		3.750%	1/15/29	915	957	3	Caesars Entertainment Inc.	6.250%	7/1/25	2,992	2,991
3	Uber Technologies Inc.	8.000%	11/1/26	300	305	3	Caesars Entertainment Inc.	8.125%	7/1/27	2,219	2,274
3	Uber Technologies Inc.	7.500%	9/15/27	450	466	3	Caesars Entertainment Inc.	4.625%	10/15/29	1,575	1,424
3	Uber Technologies Inc.	6.250%	1/15/28	250	252	3	Caesars Entertainment Inc. Caesars Resort Collection LLC /	7.000%	2/15/30	3,065	3,151
3	Uber Technologies Inc.	4.500%	8/15/29	1,600	1,526		CRC Finco Inc.	5.750%	7/1/25	888	888
3	Univision Communications Inc.	5.125%	2/15/25	138	138	3	Camelot Return Merger Sub Inc.	8.750%	8/1/28	320	326
3	Univision Communications Inc.	8.000%	8/15/28	950	982	3	Carnival Corp.	7.625%	3/1/26	450	458
3	Univision Communications Inc.	4.500%	5/1/29	55	49	3	Carnival Corp.	5.750%	3/1/27	1,021	995
3	Univision Communications Inc.	7.375%	6/30/30	155	155	3	Carnival Corp.	9.875%	8/1/27	325	341
3	UPC Broadband Finco BV UPC Holding BV	4.875% 5.500%	7/15/31	2,160	1,903	3	Carnival Corp.	4.000%	8/1/28	3,070	2,853
3	Videotron Ltd.	5.375%	1/15/28 6/15/24	2,630 160	2,481 159	3	Carnival Corp.	6.000%	5/1/29	3,600	3,459
5	Videotron Ltd.	5.625%	6/15/25	275	207	3	Carnival Corp.	7.000%	8/15/29	320	334
3	Videotron Ltd.	5.125%	4/15/27	1,690	1,668	3	•	10.500%	6/1/30	1,245	1,361
3,5		3.625%	6/15/28	2,690	1,884	3	Carnival Holdings Bermuda Ltd.	10.375%	5/1/28	775	847
3	Videotron Ltd.	3.625%	6/15/29	1,619	1,480	3	CDI Escrow Issuer Inc.	5.750%	4/1/30	1,100	1,071
3	Virgin Media Secured Finance plc	5.500%	5/15/29	1,195	1,152	2	Cedar Fair LP	5.250%	7/15/29	1,500	1,413
3	Virgin Media Secured Finance plc	4.500%	8/15/30	1,390	1,237	3	Cedar Fair LP / Canada's				
3,6	Virgin Media Vendor Financing		,		, -		Wonderland Co. / Magnum Management Corp. / Millennium				
	Notes III DAC	4.875%	7/15/28	990	1,160		Ор	5.500%	5/1/25	55	55
3	Virgin Media Vendor Financing		_,				Cedar Fair LP / Canada's				
2	Notes IV DAC	5.000%	7/15/28	1,275	1,200		Wonderland Co. / Magnum				
3	Vmed O2 UK Financing I plc	4.250%	1/31/31	3,140	2,752		Management Corp. / Millennium	E 07E2	4/45/07	700	000
	VZ Secured Financing BV	5.000%	1/15/32	1,705	1,461		Op	5.375%	4/15/27	700	686
3,4	WMG Acquisition Corp.	2.750%	7/15/28	520	546	3	Century Communities Inc.	6.750%	6/1/27	288	291
3	WMG Acquisition Corp. WMG Acquisition Corp.	3.875% 3.000%	7/15/30 2/15/31	1,645 1,785	1,489 1,539	3	Century Communities Inc.	3.875%	8/15/29	1,028	930
3	Ziggo BV	4.875%	2/15/31 1/15/30	2,189	1,539	3	Churchill Downs Inc. Churchill Downs Inc.	5.500% 4.750%	4/1/27 1/15/28	55 470	54 447
	LIGGO DV	+.0/0/0	1/10/00	۷,۱۵۶ –		3	Churchill Downs Inc.	4.750% 6.750%	5/1/31	140	142
					109,317	3	Cinemark USA Inc.	8.750%	5/1/25	45	45
						3	Cinemark USA Inc.	5.875%	3/15/26	330	324
						3	Cinemark USA Inc.	5.250%	7/15/28	1,005	922

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)			Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3	Clarios Global LP / Clarios US						Sands China Ltd.	4.625%	6/18/30	400	364
3	Finance Co.	6.250%	5/15/26	547	547		Sands China Ltd.	3.500%	8/8/31	1,005	837
3	Clarios Global LP / Clarios US Finance Co.	8.500%	5/15/27	1,454	1,464		Service Corp. International	4.625%	12/15/27	370	360
3	Clarios Global LP / Clarios US	0.500 /6	3/13/27	1,454	1,404		Service Corp. International	5.125%	6/1/29	2,105	2,073
	Finance Co.	6.750%	5/15/28	805	829		Service Corp. International Service Corp. International	3.375% 4.000%	8/15/30 5/15/31	705 1,790	619 1,603
	Dana Inc.	5.625%	6/15/28	100	99	3	Speedway Motorsports LLC /	4.000 /0	5/15/51	1,730	1,003
	Dana Inc.	4.500%	2/15/32	85	74		Speedway Funding II Inc.	4.875%	11/1/27	1,028	968
	Ford Motor Co.	9.625%	4/22/30	60	71		Tapestry Inc.	7.350%	11/27/28	290	304
	Ford Motor Co.	3.250%	2/12/32	1,185	986		Tapestry Inc.	7.700%	11/27/30	300	316
	Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC	4.134%	8/4/25	380	369		Tapestry Inc.	7.850%	11/27/33	275	294
	Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC	3.375% 4.389%	11/13/25	270	258	3	Taylor Morrison Communities Inc.	5.875%	6/15/27	450	453
	Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC	4.389% 6.950%	1/8/26 3/6/26	200 400	194 410	3	Taylor Morrison Communities Inc.	5.125%	8/1/30	690	669
	Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC	2.700%	8/10/26	1,530	1,417	3	Tempur Sealy International Inc.	3.875%	10/15/31	589	497
	Ford Motor Credit Co. LLC	6.800%	5/12/28	445	465	3	Under Armour Inc. Viking Cruises Ltd.	3.250% 9.125%	6/15/26 7/15/31	1,410 960	1,333 1,028
3	Gap Inc.	3.625%	10/1/29	745	636	3	William Carter Co.	5.625%	3/15/27	404	400
3	Gap Inc.	3.875%	10/1/31	570	470	3	Wynn Las Vegas LLC / Wynn Las	3.02370	5/15/27	404	400
	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	9.500%	5/31/25	465	473		Vegas Capital Corp.	5.500%	3/1/25	851	847
	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	5.000%	7/15/29	680	642	3	Wynn Las Vegas LLC / Wynn Las		-, , -		
	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	5.250%	7/15/31	685	624		Vegas Capital Corp.	5.250%	5/15/27	1,510	1,477
	Griffon Corp.	5.750%	3/1/28	300	295	3	Wynn Macau Ltd.	5.500%	1/15/26	650	633
3	Hanesbrands Inc.	4.875%	5/15/26	2,974	2,862	3	Wynn Macau Ltd.	5.500%	10/1/27	400	376
3	Hanesbrands Inc.	9.000%	2/15/31	830	813	3	Wynn Macau Ltd.	5.625%	8/26/28	160	148
3	Hilton Domestic Operating Co. Inc.	5.750%	5/1/28	254	255	3	Wynn Macau Ltd.	5.125%	12/15/29	1,640	1,459
3	Hilton Domestic Operating Co. Inc.	3.750%	5/1/29	475	439	3	Wynn Resorts Finance LLC / Wynn Resorts Capital Corp.	E 10E0/	10/1/20	78	74
	KB Home	4.800%	11/15/29	405	388	3	Wynn Resorts Finance LLC / Wynn	5.125%	10/1/29	78	/4
	KB Home	7.250%	7/15/30	225	234		Resorts Capital Corp.	7.125%	2/15/31	1,175	1,223
3	KB Home KFC Holding Co. / Pizza Hut	4.000%	6/15/31	1,335	1,203	3	Yum! Brands Inc.	4.750%	1/15/30	1,095	1,060
	Holdings LLC / Taco Bell of						Yum! Brands Inc.	3.625%	3/15/31	1,440	1,299
	America LLC	4.750%	6/1/27	1,123	1,107		Yum! Brands Inc.	4.625%	1/31/32	460	430
3	Light & Wonder International Inc.	7.000%	5/15/28	630	637					-	114,525
3	Lithia Motors Inc.	4.625%	12/15/27	2,145	2,068	C	onsumer Staples (3.2%)				114,323
3	Lithia Motors Inc.	3.875%	6/1/29	465	422	3	Albertsons Cos. Inc. / Safeway Inc. /				
3	Lithia Motors Inc.	4.375%	1/15/31	400	364		New Albertsons LP /				
3	Live Nation Entertainment Inc.	4.875%	11/1/24	435	431		Albertsons LLC	6.500%	2/15/28	340	345
3	Live Nation Entertainment Inc.	3.750%	1/15/28	415	389		B&G Foods Inc.	5.250%	9/15/27	2,470	2,248
3	Masonite International Corp.	5.375%	2/1/28	265	256	3	B&G Foods Inc.	8.000%	9/15/28	855	900
3	Mattel Inc.	3.375%	4/1/26	825	786	3	Coty Inc.	5.000%	4/15/26	40	39
3	Melco Resorts Finance Ltd.  Melco Resorts Finance Ltd.	4.875% 5.250%	6/6/25 4/26/26	600 200	583 192	3	Coty Inc. / HFC Prestige				
3	Melco Resorts Finance Ltd.	5.250%	12/4/29	725	640		Products Inc. / HFC Prestige International US LLC	4.750%	1/15/29	145	139
3	Meritage Homes Corp.	3.875%	4/15/29	295	271	3		4.70070	1/10/20	140	100
	MGM Resorts International	6.750%	5/1/25	150	151		Products Inc. / HFC Prestige				
	MGM Resorts International	5.750%	6/15/25	1,695	1,691		International US LLC	6.625%	7/15/30	760	781
3	Michaels Cos. Inc.	5.250%	5/1/28	1,625	1,296	3,4	Darling Global Finance BV	3.625%	5/15/26	395	429
3	Michaels Cos. Inc.	7.875%	5/1/29	943	600	3	Darling Ingredients Inc.	5.250%	4/15/27	855	842
3	NCL Corp Ltd.	8.375%	2/1/28	1,505	1,596	3	Darling Ingredients Inc.	6.000%	6/15/30	175	175
3	NCL Corp. Ltd.	8.125%	1/15/29	670	703	3	Energizer Holdings Inc.	4.750%	6/15/28	3,530	3,284
3	NCL Corp. Ltd.	7.750%	2/15/29	645	647	3	Energizer Holdings Inc.	4.375%	3/31/29	555	499
	Newell Brands Inc.	5.200%	4/1/26	447	440	3	Lamb Weston Holdings Inc.	4.875% 4.125%	5/15/28	180 350	176 323
	Newell Brands Inc.	6.375%	9/15/27	986	984	3	Lamb Weston Holdings Inc. Performance Food Group Inc.	6.875%	1/31/30 5/1/25	305	307
3	Newell Brands Inc.	6.625%	9/15/29	194	193	3	Performance Food Group Inc.	5.500%	10/15/27	3,115	3,072
3	Ontario Gaming GTA LP	8.000%	8/1/30	275	285	3	Performance Food Group Inc.	4.250%	8/1/29	1,625	1,491
3	Openlane Inc. PetSmart Inc. / PetSmart Finance	5.125%	6/1/25	245	241	3	Post Holdings Inc.	5.750%	3/1/27	204	203
	Corp.	4.750%	2/15/28	1,265	1,189	3	Post Holdings Inc.	5.625%	1/15/28	2,245	2,222
3	PetSmart Inc. / PetSmart Finance	1.75070	2, 10,20	1,200	1,100	3	Post Holdings Inc.	5.500%	12/15/29	1,535	1,482
	Corp.	7.750%	2/15/29	185	180	3	Post Holdings Inc.	4.625%	4/15/30	1,854	1,712
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	4.250%	7/1/26	295	285	3	Post Holdings Inc.	4.500%	9/15/31	1,220	1,097
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	5.500%	8/31/26	2,270	2,251	3	United Natural Foods Inc.	6.750%	10/15/28	600	486
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	5.375%	7/15/27	1,345	1,325	3	US Foods Inc.	6.875%	9/15/28	70	72
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	11.625%	8/15/27	835	911	3	US Foods Inc.	4.625%	6/1/30	563	525
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	5.500%	4/1/28	890	878	3	US Foods Inc.	7.250%	1/15/32	580 _	606
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	8.250%	1/15/29	1,851	1,968						23,455
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	9.250%	1/15/29	155	167	Eı	nergy (10.8%)				
3	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	7.250%	1/15/30	138	144		Apache Corp.	4.875%	11/15/27	1,550	1,486
	Sands China Ltd.	5.375%	8/8/25	600	591		Apache Corp.	4.375%	10/15/28	55	52
	Sands China Ltd.	5.650%	8/8/28	1,065	1,050						

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)			Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3	Baytex Energy Corp.	8.500%	4/30/30	190	197	3	Rockies Express Pipeline LLC	4.800%	5/15/30	75	69
3	Blue Racer Midstream LLC / Blue	70050/	10/15/05	000	000	3	Rockies Express Pipeline LLC	7.500%	7/15/38	125	126
3	Racer Finance Corp. Blue Racer Midstream LLC / Blue	7.625%	12/15/25	260	263	3	Seadrill Finance Ltd.	8.375%	8/1/30	145	151
	Racer Finance Corp.	6.625%	7/15/26	475	473		SM Energy Co. SM Energy Co.	6.750% 6.625%	9/15/26 1/15/27	686 30	686 30
	Buckeye Partners LP	4.350%	10/15/24	150	147		SM Energy Co.	6.500%	7/15/28	509	509
3	Buckeye Partners LP	4.125%	3/1/25	1,781	1,731		Southwestern Energy Co.	5.375%	2/1/29	667	649
	Buckeye Partners LP	3.950%	12/1/26	288	273		Southwestern Energy Co.	5.375%	3/15/30	2,143	2,088
3	Buckeye Partners LP Buckeye Partners LP	4.125% 4.500%	12/1/27 3/1/28	715 2,734	682 2,595		Southwestern Energy Co.	4.750%	2/1/32	1,170	1,086
	Buckeye Partners LP	5.850%	11/15/43	500	2,595 405		Sunoco LP / Sunoco Finance Corp. Sunoco LP / Sunoco Finance Corp.	6.000%	4/15/27	1,930	1,936
	Cheniere Energy Partners LP	4.500%	10/1/29	151	144	3	Sunoco LP / Sunoco Finance Corp.	5.875% 7.000%	3/15/28 9/15/28	425 295	424 305
	Cheniere Energy Partners LP	4.000%	3/1/31	125	114		Sunoco LP / Sunoco Finance Corp.	4.500%	5/15/29	855	798
3	Chesapeake Energy Corp.	5.875%	2/1/29	505	495		Sunoco LP / Sunoco Finance Corp.	4.500%	4/30/30	1,400	1,297
3	Chesapeake Energy Corp.	6.750%	4/15/29	735	738		Targa Resources Partners LP / Targa				
3	Civitas Resources Inc. Civitas Resources Inc.	8.625% 8.750%	11/1/30 7/1/31	365	388 892		Resources Partners Finance Corp.	6.875%	1/15/29	725	749
3	CNX Resources Corp.	6.000%	1/15/29	840 175	168		Targa Resources Partners LP / Targa Resources Partners Finance Corp.	4 875%	2/1/31	740	718
3	CNX Resources Corp.	7.375%	1/15/31	560	566	3	Transocean Inc.	11.500%	1/30/27	80	84
	Continental Resources Inc.	4.375%	1/15/28	628	608	3	Transocean Inc.	8.750%	2/15/30	2,636	2,758
	Continental Resources Inc.	4.900%	6/1/44	955	771	3	Transocean Titan Financing Ltd.	8.375%	2/1/28	340	352
3	CrownRock LP / CrownRock	E 00E0/	10/15/05	F10	F00	3	Valaris Ltd.	8.375%	4/30/30	1,335	1,366
3	Finance Inc. Diamond Foreign Asset Co. /	5.625%	10/15/25	510	509	3	Venture Global Calcasieu Pass LLC Venture Global Calcasieu Pass LLC	3.875% 6.250%	8/15/29	1,620 955	1,459 952
	Diamond Finance LLC	8.500%	10/1/30	720	736	3	Venture Global Calcasieu Pass LLC	4.125%	1/15/30 8/15/31	1,900	1,679
3	DT Midstream Inc.	4.125%	6/15/29	2,885	2,660	3	Venture Global Calcasieu Pass LLC	3.875%	11/1/33	1,185	1,005
3	DT Midstream Inc.	4.375%	6/15/31	3,636	3,284	3	Venture Global LNG Inc.	8.125%	6/1/28	160	162
3	Enerflex Ltd.	9.000%	10/15/27	1,195	1,158	3	Venture Global LNG Inc.	9.500%	2/1/29	1,260	1,332
3	EnLink Midstream LLC	5.625%	1/15/28	720	710	3	Venture Global LNG Inc.	8.375%	6/1/31	1,640	1,640
3	EnLink Midstream LLC EnLink Midstream LLC	5.375% 6.500%	6/1/29 9/1/30	720 1,035	704 1,056	3	Venture Global LNG Inc.	9.875%	2/1/32	140	146
	EnLink Midstream Partners LP	4.150%	6/1/25	750	734	3	Viper Energy Inc. Weatherford International Ltd.	7.375% 8.625%	11/1/31 4/30/30	270 1,700	281 1,772
	EnLink Midstream Partners LP	4.850%	7/15/26	841	828		Western Midstream Operating LP	3.100%	2/1/25	55	54
	EnLink Midstream Partners LP	5.600%	4/1/44	25	22		Western Midstream Operating LP	4.650%	7/1/26	678	667
	EnLink Midstream Partners LP	5.050%	4/1/45	1,120	930		Western Midstream Operating LP	4.500%	3/1/28	50	48
	EnLink Midstream Partners LP	5.450%	6/1/47	663	584		Western Midstream Operating LP	4.050%	2/1/30	45	42
3	EQM Midstream Partners LP EQM Midstream Partners LP	4.000% 6.000%	8/1/24 7/1/25	233 1,365	231 1,367		Western Midstream Operating LP	5.450%	4/1/44	370	335
	EQM Midstream Partners LP	4.125%	12/1/26	1,305	97		Western Midstream Operating LP	5.300%	3/1/48	92 _	80
3	EQM Midstream Partners LP	7.500%	6/1/27	95	98						79,021
3	EQM Midstream Partners LP	6.500%	7/1/27	1,710	1,745	Fii 3	nancials (6.7%)	4.0500/	0/4 = /00	0.000	0.000
	EQM Midstream Partners LP	5.500%	7/15/28	916	911	3	Acrisure LLC / Acrisure Finance Inc. Acrisure LLC / Acrisure Finance Inc.	4.250% 6.000%	2/15/29 8/1/29	2,600 510	2,369 464
3	EQM Midstream Partners LP	4.500%	1/15/29	990	937	3	AerCap Global Aviation Trust	6.500%	6/15/45	3,710	3,714
3	EQM Midstream Partners LP	7.500%	6/1/30	820	884		Aircastle Ltd.	4.125%	5/1/24	1,210	1,200
Ü	EQM Midstream Partners LP Genesis Energy LP / Genesis	4.750%	1/15/31	2,550	2,381	3	Alliant Holdings Intermediate LLC /				
	Energy Finance Corp.	8.250%	1/15/29	280	288	2	Alliant Holdings Co-Issuer	6.750%	4/15/28	1,175	1,203
3	Hess Midstream Operations LP	4.250%	2/15/30	55	51	3	Alliant Holdings Intermediate LLC / Alliant Holdings Co-Issuer	7.000%	1/15/31	430	453
3	Kinetik Holdings LP	6.625%	12/15/28	215	220	3	Avolon Holdings Funding Ltd.	5.250%	5/15/24	1,630	1,621
3	Matador Resources Co.	6.875%	4/15/28	1,150	1,171	3	Compass Group Diversified		-,,	.,	.,
3	Nabors Industries Inc. Noble Finance II LLC	9.125% 8.000%	1/31/30 4/15/30	1,175 2,123	1,185 2,216		Holdings LLC	5.250%	4/15/29	395	367
	Occidental Petroleum Corp.	5.550%	3/15/26	2,123	2,210	3	Credit Acceptance Corp.	9.250%	12/15/28	1,088	1,162
	Occidental Petroleum Corp.	3.400%	4/15/26	215	206	3	Enact Holdings Inc. FirstCash Inc.	6.500% 4.625%	8/15/25	1,390	1,387 598
	Occidental Petroleum Corp.	3.200%	8/15/26	100	95	3	FirstCash Inc.	5.625%	9/1/28 1/1/30	640 405	388
	Occidental Petroleum Corp.	3.000%	2/15/27	250	232	3	Freedom Mortgage Corp.	7.625%	5/1/26	360	356
	Occidental Petroleum Corp.	6.375%	9/1/28	140	148	3	Freedom Mortgage Corp.	6.625%	1/15/27	140	133
	Ovintiv Inc.	7.200%	11/1/31	90	98	3	0 0 1	12.000%	10/1/28	1,000	1,090
	Ovintiv Inc. Ovintiv Inc.	7.375% 6.500%	11/1/31 8/15/34	869 247	958 263	3		12.250%	10/1/30	900	988
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC	5.375%	1/15/26	80	79	3	GGAM Finance Ltd.	7.750%	5/15/26	450 705	458
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC	7.750%	2/15/26	65	66	3	GGAM Finance Ltd. GGAM Finance Ltd.	8.000% 8.000%	2/15/27 6/15/28	795 700	816 726
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC	6.875%	4/1/27	530	531	3	goeasy Ltd.	4.375%	5/1/26	896	862
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC	8.000%	4/15/27	910	944	3	goeasy Ltd.	9.250%	12/1/28	635	679
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC	5.875%	7/1/29	1,881	1,830	3	HUB International Ltd.	7.000%	5/1/26	175	175
3	Permian Resources Operating LLC Permian Resources Operating LLC	9.875% 7.000%	7/15/31 1/15/32	550 1,320	611 1,361	3	HUB International Ltd.	5.625%	12/1/29	735	703
	Range Resources Corp.	8.250%	1/15/32	925	963	3	HUB International Ltd.	7.250%	6/15/30	2,400	2,534
3	Range Resources Corp.	4.750%	2/15/30	1,762	1,632	3	Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	5.017% 5.710%	6/26/24 1/15/26	750 1,810	742 1,804
3	Rockies Express Pipeline LLC	4.950%	7/15/29	75	72		πτοσα σαπρασίο ΟμΑ	5.7 10 70	1/13/20	1,010	1,004

Lacker Capital France			0	Maturity	Face Amount	Market Value*			0	Maturity	Face Amount	Market Value*
Index	3		Coupon	Date	(\$000)	(\$000)	3		Coupon	Date	(\$000)	(\$000)
Pennion   Comp.   4,20%   2/1/27   400   377   September   5,20%   5,115/20   6,00   6,00   7/2	2	Finance Corp.	5.250%	10/1/25	65	64	3	CHS/Community Health				
Particle Corp.   Carp.   Car	3	Holdings LLLP / Ladder Capital	4 250%	2/1/27	400	377	3	CHS/Community Health		, ., .		
Macquarie Artinance Holdings Ltd.   4.756%   61520   1.025   924   924   924   924   924   925   971   925   925   971   925	3	Ladder Capital Finance	4.25070	2/1/27	400	011	3	CHS/Community Health				
Second Conference Corn   5,000%   875,028   035   019   3   20   3   20   3   20   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3   3	3	Finance Corp.					3	CHS/Community Health				
Nationstart Mortgage Holdings Inc.   5.05%   11/1502   17/150   2,731   2,256   2.4   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   11/1502   1.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7   5.0   4.6   4.6   4.7   5.0   4.7							3	· ·				
Nationstar Mortgage Holdings Inc.   515%   17/15/21   2.474   2.754   34   67/16/5	3										,	
Navient Corp.	3							•				
Naviert Corp.	3	0 0				,		0111010 0/1				
Navient Corp. 4,19% 9,19528 248 231 HCA Inc. 5,87% 271526 280 281 Navient Corp. 5,550% 3,19529 1,10 1,301 HCA Inc. 5,87% 271529 275 281 Navient Corp. 9,37% 7/25/30 255 209 HCA Inc. 3,500% 91/30 50 4,45 Navient Corp. 7,12% 31500 2,461 2,508 2 100/4 Inc. 3,500% 91/30 50 4,45 Navient Corp. 7,12% 31500 2,461 2,508 2 100/4 Inc. 3,500% 91/30 3,500% 91/30 1,327 24 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 24 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,44 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,44 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,44 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,44 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,44 1,000 1,327 2,430 1,327 2,4 1,000 1,300 1,		0 0										
Navient Corp. Na		Navient Corp.	4.875%	3/15/28	248	231						
Norwern Corp.   0.625%   8/1/33   181   149   3 Hologic Inc.   3.259%   275.29   1.575   1.427		Navient Corp.	5.500%	3/15/29	1,410	1,301		HCA Inc.	5.875%	2/1/29	275	284
OneMain Finance Corp. 3,800% (1/527 a) 436 2,268 a) ICVVA Inc. 5,000% (1/527 a) 3,878 a) 1,922 a) 42 (IVVA Inc. 2,950% b) 1,1562 a) 1,000 c) 1,000		•			255	269		HCA Inc.	3.500%	9/1/30	50	45
One-Main Finance Corp.   3,875%   91/528   956   872   24   (QVAI Inc.   2,280%   17,1829   1,200   1,242   1,000												
One-Main Finance Corp.   3,875%   9/15/28   985   872   24   IVVIA Inc.   2,875%   6/15/28   788   One-Main Finance Corp.   9,000%   1/15/29   1,318   1,334   3,345   3   IVVIA Inc.   6,56%   2/17/29   756   788   One-Main Finance Corp.   4,000%   9/15/30   986   826   362   3   IVVIA Inc.   6,56%   8/15/30   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470   488   470		·										
One-Main Finance Corp.   9,000%   1/15/29   1,318   1,394   3   IOVIA Inc.   6,250%   2/1/29   756   788		·			,							
OneMain Finance Corp.		·										
One-Nami Finance Corp.   4.000%   8/15/20   985   826   3   Jazz Securities DAC   4.375%   1/15/29   750   699		•										
2 PennyMac Financial Services Inc.   5.600%   2/15/29   1,065   1,04		·										
PannyMac Financial Services Inc.   5.375%   10/15/25   1,045   1,065   99   3	3	·										
3   PennyMac Financial Services Inc.   4.250%   21/529   530   547   3   5   7   6   7   5   7   7   5   7   7   5   7   7	3											
3	3	,			,		3					,
PennyMac Financial Services Inc.   5.756%   9/16/31   140   130   Det Co -Issuer BV   4.125%   4/30/28   2.890   2.680   Radian Group Inc.   6.625%   3/15/25   175	3				,		3		0.20070	10/1/20	2,100	2,001
Radian Group Inc.	3	,							4.125%	4/30/28	2,890	2,660
Radian Group Inc.		Radian Group Inc.	4.500%	10/1/24	1,710	1,687	3	Organon & Co. / Organon Foreign				
Rocket Mortgage LLC / Rocket Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.   2.875		Radian Group Inc.	6.625%	3/15/25	175	175				4/30/31	2,525	
Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.			4.875%	3/15/27	175	170						
Rocket Mortgage LC   Society   Society Mortgage Colssuer Inc.   3.625%   3/1/29   130   118   3   Star Parent Inc.   3.750%   4/1/31   200   176   Kongage Colssuer Inc.   3.625%   3/1/29   130   118   3   Star Parent Inc.   9.000%   10/1/30   620   654   6	3											
Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.   3.625%   3/1/29   130   118   3   Star Parent Inc.   9.00%   10/1/30   620   654	3	0 0	2.875%	10/15/26	175	162		•				
Rocket Mortgage LLC / Rocket Mortgage LLC / Rocket Mortgage LLC / Rocket Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.   3.875%   3/1/31   345   304   Tener Healthcare Corp.   4.875%   1/1/26   495   490			2 625%	2/1/20	120	110		•				
Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.   3.875%   3/1/31   345   304   Telester Healthcare Corp.   4.875%   1/1/26   495   490   380   340   380   340   Telester Healthcare Corp.   5.125%   1/1/127   355   347   340	3		3.025 /6	3/1/23	130	110						
Rocket Mortgage LLC   Rocket Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.   4.000%   10/15/33   2.5   2.1   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   4.000%   6/15/28   1,030   982   10/16d Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.750%   6/15/27   780   764   780   764   780   764   780   764   780   764   780   764   780   764   780			3.875%	3/1/31	345	304					,	,
Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.	3	0 0						•				
United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.500%   11/15/25   375   373   764   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.125%   10/1/28   1,045   461   3   United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.500%   4/15/29   320   303   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   4.250%   6/11/29   495   461   3   United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.500%   4/15/29   320   303   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   4.250%   6/11/29   495   461   3   United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.500%   4/15/29   320   303   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   4.275%   1/15/30   720   668   3   United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.500%   4/15/29   320   303   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.125%   6/15/30   1,445   1,461   49,599   3   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   4   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.125%   6/15/30   1,445   1,461   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,790   1,832   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,445   1,461   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   5/15/31   1,340   1,240   Tenet Healthcare Corp.   6.750%   7/15/30   1,340   1,240   Tenet Healthcare Corp.		Mortgage Co-Issuer Inc.	4.000%	10/15/33	25	21						
United Wholesale Mortgage LLC   5.750%   6/15/27   780   764		United Wholesale Mortgage LLC	5.500%	11/15/25	375	373		•				
Usin   Netherlands   Usin   Netherlands   Usin   Netherlands   Usin   Usin   Usin   Netherlands   Usin		0 0										
Health Care (8.4%)  Acadia Healthcare Co. Inc. 5.000% 4/15/29 825 795  Avantor Funding Inc. 2.625% 11/1/25 1,881 2,028  Avantor Funding Inc. 4.625% 7/15/28 1,710 1,646  Avantor Funding Inc. 3.875% 11/1/29 345 314  Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp. 8.375% 10/1/25 525 483  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 1,310 1,254  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 1,310 1,254  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.500% 4/1/30 1,030 900  Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.250% 5/1/28 950 907  Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.000% 3/15/21 375 340  CHS/Community Health  CHS/Community Health  Leath Corp. 6.750% 5/15/8 1,746 1,746 1,746 1,740 1,832  Tenet Healthcare Corp. 6.750% 5/15/31 1,790 1,832  Tenet Healthcare Corp. 6.750% 5/15/8 1,800 Netherlands III BV		0 0						Tenet Healthcare Corp.	4.375%	1/15/30	720	668
Health Care (8.4%)   3	3	USI Inc.	7.500%	1/15/32	195 _	200		Tenet Healthcare Corp.	6.125%	6/15/30	1,445	1,461
Acadia Healthcare Co. Inc. 5.500% 7/1/28 625 616 Netherlands III BV 3.150% 10/1/26 1,340 1,240   Acadia Healthcare Co. Inc. 5.000% 4/15/29 825 795 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 5/9/27 200 192   Avantor Funding Inc. 4.625% 7/15/28 1,710 1,646 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 6.750% 5/9/27 200 192   Avantor Funding Inc. 3.875% 11/1/29 345 314 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 6.750% 3/1/28 1,325 1,352   Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp. 8.375% 11/1/25 525 483   Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp. 5.500% 11/1/25 525 483   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 5.000% 7/15/27 630 611 Netherlands III BV 5/9/29 585 559   Bausch Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 1,310 1,254 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 5/9/29 505 544   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 750 718   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 7/875% 9/15/29 505 544   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8/9/15/29 505 544   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8/9/15/29 505 544   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8/9/15/31 665 726   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315 Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8/15/26 7/26   Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 390 359 Industrials (8.7%)   Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.250% 5/1/28 950 907 Industrials (8.7%)   Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.000% 3/15/31 375 340 3/16/26 734 732 3/16/26 734 732 3/16/26 734 732 3/26 American Airlines Inc. 7.250% 2/15/28 286 290 SHS/Community Health Systems Inc. 8.000% 3/15/26 734 732 3/26 American Airlines Inc. /AAdvantage						49,599	3	Tenet Healthcare Corp.	6.750%	5/15/31	1,790	1,832
Acadia Healthcare Co. Inc.   5.000%   4/15/29   825   795   Teva Pharmaceutical Finance   Netherlands III BV   4.750%   5/9/27   200   192									0.4500/	40/4/00	4.040	
3.4 Avantor Funding Inc.   2.625%   11/1/25   1,881   2,028   Netherlands III BV   4.750%   5/9/27   200   192									3.150%	10/1/26	1,340	1,240
Avantor Funding Inc. 4.625% 7/15/28 1,710 1,646  Avantor Funding Inc. 3.875% 11/1/29 345 314  Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp. 8.375% 10/1/28 1,805 1,905  Bausch Health Cos. Inc. 5.500% 11/1/25 525 483  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 1,310 1,254  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 2.375% 3/1/28 750 718  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.125% 2/15/29 360 315  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 3.500% 4/1/30 1,030 900  Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.250% 5/1/28 950 907  Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 3.750% 3/15/21 375 340  Charles River Laboratories International Inc. 4.000% 3/15/31 375 340  CHS/Community Health  CHS/Community Health  Systems Inc. 8.000% 3/15/26 734 732  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 5.125% 5/9/29 585 559  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 505 544  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/26 1,480 1,416  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/15/29 8/									4 750%	5/9/27	200	192
Avantor Funding Inc.   3.875%   11/1/29   345   314   1805   1905   11/1/25   345   314   1805   1905   11/1/25   345   314   1805   1905   1805   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905   1805   1905		7 Warttor Farialing Into.							4.73070	3/3/2/	200	132
Availtor Fulting flic.  3.875% 10/1/29 343 314  3 Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp.  3 Bausch & Lomb Escrow Corp.  3 Bausch Health Cos. Inc.  5.500% 11/1/25 525 483  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.  2.375% 3/1/28 1,310 1,254  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.  2.375% 3/1/28 750 718  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.  3.125% 2/15/29 360 315  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.  3.125% 2/15/29 360 315  Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.  3.500% 4/1/30 1,030 900  Charles River Laboratories International Inc.  4.250% 5/1/28 950 907  Charles River Laboratories International Inc.  3.750% 3/15/31 375 340  Charles River Laboratories International Inc.  4.000% 3/15/31 375 340  CHS/Community Health  CHS/Community Health  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV  7.875% 9/15/29 505 544  Teva Pharmaceutical Finance Netherlands III BV  8.125% 9/15/31 665 726  Retherlands III		e e							6.750%	3/1/28	1,325	1,352
Bausch Health Cos. Inc.   5.500%   11/1/25   525   483   Netherlands III BV   5.125%   5/9/29   585   589		•						Teva Pharmaceutical Finance				
Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc. 5.000% 7/15/27 630 611 Netherlands III BV 7.875% 9/15/29 505 544 Netherlands III BV 8.125% 9/15/31 665 726 Netherlands III BV									5.125%	5/9/29	585	559
A Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.   2.375%   3/1/28   1,310   1,254	3											
Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.   2.375%   3/1/28   750   718   Netherlands III BV   8.125%   9/15/31   665   726	3,								7.875%	9/15/29	505	544
Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.   3.125%   2/15/29   360   315   Teva Pharmaceutical Finance   Netherlands III BV   4.100%   10/1/46   189   127	4								Q 12E0/	Q/1E/01	SSE	726
Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.   3.500%   4/1/30   1,030   900   Netherlands III BV   4.100%   10/1/46   189   127	3								0.125%	ə/ 10/3 l	000	/20
Charles River Laboratories   1nternational Inc.		Catalent Pharma Solutions Inc.							4.100%	10/1/46	189	127
Charles River Laboratories   Industrials (8.7%)   Strict   Stric	3		4.250%	5/1/28	950	907					_	
International Inc.   3.750%   3/15/29   390   359   3   Air Canada   3.875%   8/15/26   1,480   1,416   3   Charles River Laboratories   International Inc.   4.000%   3/15/31   375   340   3   Allison Transmission Inc.   5.875%   6/1/29   60   60   60   60   60   60   60   6	3		20070	3, 1,20	000	007						
3 Charles River Laboratories         3 Allison Transmission Inc.         5.875%         6/1/29         60         60           1 International Inc.         4.000%         3/15/31         375         340         3 Allison Transmission Inc.         3.750%         1/30/31         39         34           3 CHS/Community Health         3 American Airlines Inc.         7.250%         2/15/28         286         290           3 Systems Inc.         8.000%         3/15/26         734         732         3 American Airlines Inc.         8.500%         5/15/29         348         368           3 CHS/Community Health         3 American Airlines Inc.         Addvantage			3.750%	3/15/29	390	359						
CHS/Community Health  Systems Inc.  4.000% 3/15/31 379 340 348 368  3 CHS/Community Health Systems Inc.  8.000% 3/15/26 734 732 3 American Airlines Inc. 3 American Airlines Inc. 8.500% 5/15/29 348 368  3 CHS/Community Health 3 American Airlines Inc. / AAdvantage	3	Charles River Laboratories										
Systems Inc. 8.000% 3/15/26 734 732 3 American Airlines Inc. 8.500% 5/15/29 348 368  3 CHS/Community Health 3 American Airlines Inc. / AAdvantage	_		4.000%	3/15/31	375	340						
3 CHS/Community Health 3 American Airlines Inc. / AAdvantage	3		0.005=:	0/15/5		=0-						
Cho/Continuity Fleatti	3	•	8.000%	3/15/26	734	/32			8.500%	5/15/29	348	368
	Ü		5.625%	3/15/27	2,545	2,365	J		5.500%	4/20/26	650	645

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)			Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3,	<sup>7</sup> American Airlines Inc. / AAdvantage					3	Ardagh Metal Packaging Finance				
2	Loyalty IP Ltd.	5.750%	4/20/29	849	828		USA LLC / Ardagh Metal	0.0500/	0/4/00	045	000
3	Aramark Services Inc.	5.000%	4/1/25	1,871	1,857	3	Packaging Finance plc Ardagh Metal Packaging Finance	3.250%	9/1/28	915	803
3	Aramark Services Inc.	5.000%	2/1/28	1,500	1,452		USA LLC / Ardagh Metal				
3	Bombardier Inc. BWX Technologies Inc.	8.750% 4.125%	11/15/30 6/30/28	350 1,058	373 982		Packaging Finance plc	4.000%	9/1/29	1,585	1,343
3	BWX Technologies Inc.	4.125%	4/15/29	1,324	1,227	3	Ardagh Packaging Finance plc /				
3	Chart Industries Inc.	7.500%	1/1/30	170	178		Ardagh Holdings USA Inc.	5.250%	4/30/25	200	195
3	Chart Industries Inc.	9.500%	1/1/31	235	256	3	Ardagh Packaging Finance plc /	4.4050/	0/45/00	4.400	4 000
3	Clean Harbors Inc.	4.875%	7/15/27	1,449	1,418	3.6	Ardagh Holdings USA Inc.  Ardagh Packaging Finance plc /	4.125%	8/15/26	1,190	1,088
3	Clean Harbors Inc.	5.125%	7/15/29	768	738	-,-	Ardagh Holdings USA Inc.	4.750%	7/15/27	160	147
3	Clean Harbors Inc.	6.375%	2/1/31	726	738	3	Ardagh Packaging Finance plc /	4.70070	7/10/27	100	177
3	Covanta Holding Corp.	4.875%	12/1/29	1,155	1,009		Ardagh Holdings USA Inc.	5.250%	8/15/27	1,790	1,391
	Delta Air Lines Inc.	3.750%	10/28/29	145	134	3	Ardagh Packaging Finance PLC /				
3	Emerald Debt Merger Sub LLC	6.625%	12/15/30	3,825	3,928		Ardagh Holdings USA Inc.	5.250%	8/15/27	450	348
3	First Student Bidco Inc. / First	4.0000/	7/21/20	0.447	0.100	3	Arsenal AIC Parent LLC	8.000%	10/1/30	890	936
3	Transit Parent Inc. Garda World Security Corp.	4.000% 7.750%	7/31/29 2/15/28	2,447 100	2,128 104	3	ASP Unifrax Holdings Inc.	5.250%	9/30/28	95	69
3	Gates Global LLC / Gates Corp.	6.250%	1/15/26	821	822	3	ATI Inc.	7.250%	8/15/30	920	958
3	Hawaiian Brand Intellectual Property	0.230 /0	1/15/20	021	022	3	Avient Corp.	7.125%	8/1/30	1,513	1,569
	Ltd. / HawaiianMiles Loyalty Ltd.	5.750%	1/20/26	2,510	2,370	3	Axalta Coating Systems Dutch Holding B BV	7.250%	2/15/31	780	821
3	Herc Holdings Inc.	5.500%	7/15/27	4,536	4,483	3	Axalta Coating Systems LLC	3.375%	2/15/31	1,840	1,655
4	Loxam SAS	2.875%	4/15/26	655	699		Ball Corp.	5.250%	7/1/25	470	469
4	Loxam SAS	3.750%	7/15/26	400	436		Ball Corp.	4.875%	3/15/26	1,375	1,370
3	Mileage Plus Holdings LLC /					4	Ball Corp.	1.500%	3/15/27	1,295	1,339
	Mileage Plus Intellectual Property	0.5000/	0/00/07	047	040		Ball Corp.	6.875%	3/15/28	845	875
3	Assets Ltd.	6.500%	6/20/27	217	218		Ball Corp.	6.000%	6/15/29	750	765
	Mueller Water Products Inc.  Q-Park Holding I BV	4.000%	6/15/29	75	69		Ball Corp.	2.875%	8/15/30	360	309
	Q-Park Holding I BV	1.500% 2.000%	3/1/25 3/1/27	805 895	870 912		Ball Corp.	3.125%	9/15/31	425	366
3	Ritchie Bros Holdings Inc.	6.750%	3/1/27	95	98	3	Berry Global Inc.	4.500%	2/15/26	1,478	1,443
3	Roller Bearing Co. of America Inc.	4.375%	10/15/29	290	269	3	Berry Global Inc.	4.875%	7/15/26	1,270	1,251
3	Rolls-Royce plc	3.625%	10/13/25	810	782	3	Berry Global Inc.	5.625%	7/15/27	195	194
3	Rolls-Royce plc	5.750%	10/15/27	1,120	1,121	3	Canpack SA / Canpack US LLC	3.125%	11/1/25	235	224
3	Sensata Technologies BV	5.000%	10/1/25	1,400	1,402	3	Canpack SA / Canpack US LLC	3.875%	11/15/29	425	365
3	Sensata Technologies Inc.	4.375%	2/15/30	250	233		Celanese US Holdings LLC	6.350%	11/15/28	450	472
3	Sensata Technologies Inc.	3.750%	2/15/31	650	573		Celanese US Holdings LLC	6.550% 6.700%	11/15/30 11/15/33	450 450	476 489
	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	3.850%	6/15/26	65	63		Celanese US Holdings LLC Chemours Co.	5.375%	5/15/27	450 150	147
3	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	9.375%	11/30/29	1,711	1,873	3	Chemours Co.	5.750%	11/15/28	485	462
3	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	9.750%	11/15/30	1,495	1,607	3	Chemours Co.	4.625%	11/15/29	2,349	2,062
3,4	TR Lievator Mildeo diffibili	4.375%	7/15/27	600	638	3	Cleveland-Cliffs Inc.	6.750%	3/15/26	687	691
3	TK Elevator US Newco Inc.	5.250%	7/15/27	1,010	991	3	Clydesdale Acquisition Holdings Inc.		4/15/29	770	757
3	TopBuild Corp.	3.625%	3/15/29	60	54	3	Clydesdale Acquisition Holdings Inc.		4/15/30	340	315
3	TopBuild Corp. TransDigm Inc.	4.125% 6.250%	2/15/32	275 2,020	246 2,018		Commercial Metals Co.	4.125%	1/15/30	225	206
	TransDigm Inc.	5.500%	3/15/26 11/15/27	425	417		Commercial Metals Co.	3.875%	2/15/31	95	85
3	TransDigm Inc.	6.750%	8/15/28	3,065	3,145		Commercial Metals Co.	4.375%	3/15/32	605	546
	TransDigm Inc.	4.625%	1/15/29	2,764	2,592	3	Constellium SE	5.875%	2/15/26	447	444
	TransDigm Inc.	4.875%	5/1/29	701	656	3	Constellium SE	5.625%	6/15/28	790	775
3	TransDigm Inc.	6.875%	12/15/30	1,240	1,277	3	Constellium SE	3.750%	4/15/29	980	892
3	TransDigm Inc.	7.125%	12/1/31	1,370	1,438		Crown Americas LLC	5.250%	4/1/30	580	571
3	Triumph Group Inc.	9.000%	3/15/28	606	644		Crown Americas LLC / Crown Americas Capital Corp. VI	4.750%	2/1/26	1,640	1,627
3	United Airlines Inc.	4.375%	4/15/26	1,150	1,122	3,4		2.875%	2/1/26	755	817
3	United Airlines Inc.	4.625%	4/15/29	1,605	1,496	3	Element Solutions Inc.	3.875%	9/1/28	1,286	1,186
7	United Airlines Pass Through Trust				,	3	FMG Resources August 2006 Pty		., ., 20	.,_55	, . 50
	Class A Series 2020-1	5.875%	4/15/29	479	484		Ltd.	5.875%	4/15/30	745	739
	United Rentals North America Inc.	5.500%	5/15/27	638	640	3	FMG Resources August 2006 Pty				
	United Rentals North America Inc.	4.875%	1/15/28	1,674	1,635	_	Ltd.	4.375%	4/1/31	1,025	927
	United Rentals North America Inc.	5.250%	1/15/30	640 1 005	632	3	FMG Resources August 2006 Pty	0.4050/	4/45/00	505	F00
	United Rentals North America Inc. United Rentals North America Inc.	4.000% 3.875%	7/15/30 2/15/31	1,895 881	1,746 801		Ltd.	6.125%	4/15/32	535	539
	United Rentals North America Inc.	3.875%	2/15/31 1/15/32	881 625	555	3	Graphic Packaging International LLC		8/15/24	1,045	1,032
3	WESCO Distribution Inc.	7.125%	6/15/25	360	363	3	Graphic Packaging International LLC		7/15/27 3/15/28	205	200 1.765
3	Williams Scotsman Inc.	4.625%	8/15/28	430	407	3	Graphic Packaging International LLC Graphic Packaging International LLC		3/15/28	1,890 315	1,765 285
3	Williams Scotsman Inc.	7.375%	10/1/31	615	649	3	Graphic Packaging International LLC		3/1/29 2/1/30	435	394
		0 ,0	, ., .	-	-	3	Hudbay Minerals Inc.	6.125%	4/1/29	950	934
р. л	latorials (9.2%)				63,709	3	Kaiser Aluminum Corp.	4.625%	3/1/28	280	259
1 <b>V</b> I	laterials (9.2%)  Advanced Drainage Systems Inc.	5.000%	9/30/27	175	170	3	Kaiser Aluminum Corp.	4.500%	6/1/31	526	454
3	Advanced Drainage Systems Inc.  Advanced Drainage Systems Inc.	6.375%	6/15/30	485	492	3	NOVA Chemicals Corp.	5.250%	6/1/27	864	811
	, a. anoda Dramago Oystomo IIIo.	3.57570	5, 15,50	700	102	3	NOVA Chemicals Corp.	8.500%	11/15/28	400	420

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)			Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3	NOVA Chemicals Corp.	4.250%	5/15/29	145	122	3	VICI Properties LP / VICI Note Co.				
3	Novelis Corp.	3.250%	11/15/26	895	842		Inc.	3.750%	2/15/27	283	267
3	Novelis Corp.	4.750%	1/30/30	1,419	1,337	3	VICI Properties LP / VICI Note Co.	4.6050/	10/1/00	405	467
3	Novelis Corp.	3.875%	8/15/31	1,523	1,343		Inc.	4.625%	12/1/29	495 _	467
3	OCI NV	4.625%	10/15/25	555	541	_					10,484
3	Olin Corp.	5.125%	9/15/27	115	112		chnology (6.8%)	0.5000/	0/45/00	0.500	
3	Olympus Water US Holding Corp. Olympus Water US Holding Corp.	7.125% 4.250%	10/1/27 10/1/28	300 579	300 523	3	AthenaHealth Group Inc.	6.500%	2/15/30	2,568	2,330
3	Olympus Water US Holding Corp.	9.750%	11/15/28	1,230	1,311		Black Knight InfoServ LLC Block Inc.	3.625% 2.750%	9/1/28 6/1/26	1,569	1,494 1,177
3	Olympus Water US Holding Corp.	6.250%	10/1/29	345	308		Block Inc.	3.500%	6/1/31	1,250 525	466
3	Owens-Brockway Glass	0.20070	10/1/20	0.10	000		CDW LLC / CDW Finance Corp.	5.500%	12/1/24	62	62
	Container Inc.	6.375%	8/15/25	1,245	1,255		CDW LLC / CDW Finance Corp.	4.125%	5/1/25	815	799
3	Owens-Brockway Glass						CDW LLC / CDW Finance Corp.	4.250%	4/1/28	595	571
	Container Inc.	6.625%	5/13/27	805	807	3	Central Parent LLC / CDK Global				
3	Owens-Brockway Glass	70500/	E/1E/01	CAE	CEE		II LLC/CDK Financing Co. Inc.	8.000%	6/15/29	440	459
3	Container Inc. Pactiv Evergreen Group	7.250%	5/15/31	645	655	3	Cloud Software Group Inc.	6.500%	3/31/29	380	362
	Issuer Inc./Pactiv Evergreen					3	Cloud Software Group Inc.	9.000%	9/30/29	295	280
	Group Issuer LLC	4.000%	10/15/27	525	493	3	Coherent Corp.	5.000%	12/15/29	1,775	1,687
3	Pactiv Evergreen Group Issuer LLC /					3	CommScope Inc.	8.250%	3/1/27	40	21
	Pactiv Evergreen Group					3	CommScope Inc.	7.125%	7/1/28	700	335
2	Issuer Inc.	4.375%	10/15/28	135	127	3	CommScope Technologies LLC	6.000%	6/15/25	185	151
3	Sealed Air Corp.	4.000%	12/1/27	275	259	3	CommScope Technologies LLC Entegris Escrow Corp.	5.000% 4.750%	3/15/27 4/15/29	120	51 1,079
3	Sealed Air Corp.	6.125%	2/1/28	395	399	3	Entegris Escrow Corp.	5.950%	6/15/30	1,120 560	556
3	Sealed Air Corp.	5.000%	4/15/29	335	326	3	Entegris Inc.	4.375%	4/15/28	1,845	1,756
3	Sealed Air Corp. Sealed Air Corp./Sealed Air Corp US	6.875% 7.250%	7/15/33 2/15/31	55 290	58 308	3	Entegris Inc.	3.625%	5/1/29	840	758
_	Silgan Holdings Inc.	4.125%	2/15/31	620	592	3	Fair Isaac Corp.	4.000%	6/15/28	987	934
4	Silgan Holdings Inc.	2.250%	6/1/28	1,320	1,338	3	Gartner Inc.	3.625%	6/15/29	125	113
3	SNF Group SACA	3.125%	3/15/27	430	392	3	Gartner Inc.	3.750%	10/1/30	595	527
3	SNF Group SACA	3.375%	3/15/30	160	137	3	Gen Digital Inc.	5.000%	4/15/25	3,035	3,018
3	Standard Industries Inc.	5.000%	2/15/27	425	414	3	GTCR W-2 Merger Sub LLC	7.500%	1/15/31	1,675	1,777
3	Standard Industries Inc.	4.750%	1/15/28	1,310	1,262	3	Imola Merger Corp.	4.750%	5/15/29	6,655	6,316
3	Standard Industries Inc.	4.375%	7/15/30	1,594	1,463	3	McAfee Corp.	7.375%	2/15/30	2,745	2,513
3	Standard Industries Inc.	3.375%	1/15/31	2,105	1,808	3	MSCI Inc.	4.000%	11/15/29	880	827
3	Summit Materials LLC / Summit					3	MSCI Inc.	3.625%	11/1/31	10	9
	Materials Finance Corp	7.250%	1/15/31	170	179	3	NCR Atleos Corp.	9.500%	4/1/29	1,105	1,177
4	Trivium Packaging Finance BV	3.750%	8/15/26	1,000	1,068		Nokia of America Corp.	6.500%	1/15/28	1,355	1,261
3,4	inviant rackaging rinance by	3.750%	8/15/26	480	512		Nokia of America Corp.	6.450%	3/15/29	2,612	2,564
3	Trivium Packaging Finance BV	5.500%	8/15/26	1,155	1,136	3	Nokia OYJ	6.625%	5/15/39	420	417
3	Trivium Packaging Finance BV	8.500%	8/15/27	300	295	3	Open Text Corp.	3.875%	2/15/28	1,878	1,742
3	Tronox Inc.	4.625%	3/15/29	1,365	1,208	3	Open Text Corp. Open Text Holdings Inc.	3.875% 4.125%	12/1/29 2/15/30	1,300 1,825	1,166 1,655
3	Windsor Holdings III LLC WR Grace Holdings LLC	8.500% 5.625%	6/15/30 8/15/29	900 490	944 433	3	Open Text Holdings Inc.	4.125%	12/1/31	840	742
3	WR Grace Holdings LLC	7.375%	3/1/31	490	433	3	Presidio Holdings Inc.	4.875%	2/1/27	2,437	2,383
	VVII Grace Flordings ELC	7.37370	3/1/31	400 _		3	Presidio Holdings Inc.	8.250%	2/1/28	450	454
_	15 (4.40/)				67,741	3	PTC Inc.	3.625%	2/15/25	435	425
3 3	eal Estate (1.4%)					3	PTC Inc.	4.000%	2/15/28	385	364
_	Cushman & Wakefield US Borrower LLC	8.875%	9/1/31	680	719	3	Seagate HDD Cayman	8.250%	12/15/29	265	286
3	Greystar Real Estate Partners LLC	7.750%	9/1/31	265	280	3	Seagate HDD Cayman	8.500%	7/15/31	240	261
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	4.875%	9/15/27	1,070	1,043	3	SS&C Technologies Inc.	5.500%	9/30/27	4,310	4,255
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	5.250%	3/15/28	15	15		Western Digital Corp.	4.750%	2/15/26	404	396
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	5.000%	7/15/28	130	125		Western Digital Corp.	2.850%	2/1/29	95	82
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	7.000%	2/15/29	1,080	1,114						50,058
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	4.875%	9/15/29	1,759	1,661	Ut	tilities (2.3%)				
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	5.250%	7/15/30	1,010	961		AmeriGas Partners LP / AmeriGas				
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	4.500%	2/15/31	303	275		Finance Corp.	5.500%	5/20/25	745	735
3	Iron Mountain Inc.	5.625%	7/15/32	265	251		AmeriGas Partners LP / AmeriGas	E 07E0/	0/00/00	0.005	0.000
3	Iron Mountain Information	- 0000 <i>i</i>	7/45/00	40	4.0		Finance Corp.	5.875%	8/20/26	2,665	2,633
	Management Services Inc.	5.000%	7/15/32	13	12		AmeriGas Partners LP / AmeriGas Finance Corp.	5.750%	5/20/27	225	219
	MPT Operating Partnership LP /	4 GOE 0/	0/1/20	065	627	3	AmeriGas Partners LP / AmeriGas	5.75076	3/20/27	225	213
	MPT Finance Corp. MPT Operating Partnership LP /	4.625%	8/1/29	865	02/		Finance Corp.	9.375%	6/1/28	1,220	1,263
	MPT Finance Corp.	3.500%	3/15/31	460	288	3	Calpine Corp.	4.500%	2/15/28	400	380
	SBA Communications Corp.	3.875%	2/15/27	385	370	3	Calpine Corp.	5.125%	3/15/28	530	508
	SBA Communications Corp.	3.125%	2/1/29	450	405	3	Calpine Corp.	4.625%	2/1/29	335	311
3	VICI Properties LP / VICI Note Co.					3	Clearway Energy Operating LLC	4.750%	3/15/28	571	550
	Inc.	5.625%	5/1/24	50	50	3	Clearway Energy Operating LLC	3.750%	2/15/31	2,905	2,561
3	VICI Properties LP / VICI Note Co.	4.05007	40/11/05	4 0 4 5	4 == -	3	Clearway Energy Operating LLC	3.750%	1/15/32	556	483
	Inc.	4.250%	12/1/26	1,615	1,554		FirstEnergy Corp.	4.150%	7/15/27	35	34

		Coupon	Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	Market Value* (\$000)
3	NextEra Energy Operating Partners LP	4.250%	7/15/24	1,093	1,083
3	NextEra Energy Operating Partners LP	4.250%	9/15/24	103	100
3	NextEra Energy Operating Partners LP	3.875%	10/15/26	2,030	1,936
3	NextEra Energy Operating Partners LP	4.500%	9/15/27	650	626
3	NextEra Energy Operating Partners LP	7.250%	1/15/29	1,035	1,084
3	Suburban Propane Partners LP / Suburban Energy Finance Corp.	5.000%	6/1/31	415	380
3	TransAlta Corp.	7.750%	11/15/29	75	80
3	Vistra Operations Co. LLC	5.625%	2/15/27	305	302
3	Vistra Operations Co. LLC	4.375%	5/1/29	850	788
3	Vistra Operations Co. LLC	7.750%	10/15/31	885 _	919
					16,975
Tot	tal Corporate Bonds (Cost \$658,598	١			646,244
		<i>'</i>			010,211
	pating Rate Loan Interests (2.7%)				
8	American Airlines Inc. Term Loan, TSFR3M + 4.750%	10.427%	4/20/28	1,189	1,221
8	Arsenal AIC Parent LLC Term Loan, TSFR1M + 4.500%	9.856%	8/18/30	259	260
8	Asurion LLC Term Loan B-11, TSFR1M + 4.250% Athenahealth Group Inc. Term Loan	9.706%	8/19/28	279	277
8	B, TSFR1M + 3.250%  Belron Finance US LLC Term Loan,	8.606%	2/15/29	561	558
8	TSFR3M + 2.500% Brown Group Holding LLC Term	7.995%	4/18/29	149	149
8	Loan B, TSFR1M + 2.750% Chemours Co. Term Loan B,	8.206%	6/7/28	491	491
8	TSFR1M + 2.500%  Clarios Global LP Incremental Term	7.856%	8/18/28	553	551
8	Loan, TSFR1M + 3.750% Cloud Software Group Inc. Term	9.106%	5/6/30	849	849
8	Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.500% CommScope Inc. Term Loan B,	9.990%	3/30/29	1,168	1,141
8	TSFR1M + 3.250% Cushman & Wakefield US	8.720%	4/6/26	352	314
	Borrower LLC Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 4.000%	9.356%	1/31/30	420	419
8	DirecTV Financing LLC Term Loan, TSFR3M + 5.000%	10.650%	8/2/27	134	134
8	Dun & Bradstreet Corp. Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 2.750% First Student Bidco Inc. Term Loan	8.205%	2/6/26	1,654	1,657
8	B, TSFR3M + 3.000% First Student Bidco Inc. Term Loan	8.360%	7/21/28	648	643
8,9	C, TSFR3M + 3.000% GTCR W Merger Sub LLC	8.360% —%	7/21/28 9/20/30	206 545	205 547
8	HUB International Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.250%	9.662%	6/20/30	936	941
8	IRB Holding Corp. Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 3.000%	8.456%	12/15/27	1,380	1,380
8	McAfee LLC Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 3.750%	9.193%	3/1/29	839	833
8	Medline Borrower LP Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 3.000%	8.470%	10/23/28	1,771	1,776
8	Mileage Plus Holdings LLC Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 5.250%	10.770%	6/21/27	847	875
8	NCR Atleos LLC Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 4.750%	10.206%	3/27/29	400	398
8	NorthRiver Midstream Finance LP Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.000%	8 30E0/	8/16/20	700	700
8	Peraton Corp. Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 3.750%	8.395% 9.206%	8/16/30 2/1/28	708 386	709 387
8	SBA Senior Finance II LLC Term Loan B, TSFR1M + 1.750%	7.210%	4/11/25	567	568
	23an 2, 101111111 1 1.700 /0	,.21070	1/11/20	307	300

Result         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8 SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8 SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8 Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8 Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6, TSFR1M + 2.250%         7.606%         12/1/28         233         23           8 TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I,         Table TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I,         12/1/28         233         23	Mo	oney Market Fund (0.7%)				
Coupon         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8         Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8         Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6, TSFR1M + 2.250%         7.606%         12/1/28         233         23           8         TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I, TSFR3M + 3.250%         8.598%         8/24/28         170         17           Total Floating Rate Loan Interests (Cost \$19,587)         19,76	Ter	mporary Cash Investments (3.0%)				
Result         Result         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8         Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8         Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6, TSFR1M + 2.250%         7.606%         12/1/28         233         23           8         TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I, TSFR3M + 3.250%         8.598%         8/24/28         170         17					Shares	
Result         Result         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8         Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8         Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6, TSFR1M + 2.250%         7.606%         12/1/28         233         23           8         TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I, TSFR3M + 3.250%         8.598%         8/24/28         170         17	101	tal Floating Rate Loan Interests (Co	St \$ 19,587)			19,761
Result         Result         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8         Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8         Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6, TSFR1M + 2.250%         7.606%         12/1/28         233         23           8         TransDigm Inc. Term Loan I,         4.000%         12/1/28         233         23					170	
Result         Coupon         Maturity Date         Amount (\$000)         Value (\$000)           8         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8         Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16           8         Trans Union LLC Term Loan B-6,	8		8 598%	8/2/1/28	170	171
Result         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8 SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92           8 Star Parent Inc. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 4.000%         9.348%         9/27/30         165         16	8		7.606%	12/1/28	233	233
R         SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B, TSFR3M + 3.750%         9.166%         10/20/27         962         98           8         SS&C Technologies Inc. Term Loan B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%         7.220%         4/16/25         926         92			9.348%	9/27/30	165	164
Coupon Date SkyMiles IP Ltd. Term Loan B,  Maturity Amount (\$000)  Output  Maturity Amount (\$000)  Output  Maturity Amount (\$000)		B-5, TSFR1M + 1.750%	7.220%	4/16/25	926	926
Maturity Amount Value	8		9.166%	10/20/27	962	984
			Coupon	,	Amount	Market Value* (\$000)

Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund	5.435%		52,021	5,201
		Maturity Date	Face Amount (\$000)	
Repurchase Agreement (1.6%)				
Bank of America Securities LLC (Dated 12/29/23, Repurchase Value \$11,407,000, collateralized by Fannie Mae 2.000%–6.500%, 8/1/30–10/1/53, Freddie Mac 2.500%–4.500%, 8/1/47–3/1/53, and Ginnie Mae 4.000%–8.500%, 11/20/24–12/20/53, with a value of \$11,628,000)	5.340%	1/2/24	11,400	11,400
LLS Government and Agency Obligati	ons (0.7%	3)		

#### U.S. Government and Agency Obligations (0.7%) United States Treasury Bill 5.435% 1/11/24 4.550 4,544 5.367% 10/31/24 United States Treasury Bill 1,000 961 5,505 Total Temporary Cash Investments (Cost \$22,102) 22,106 Total Investments (98.9%) (Cost \$738,360) 726,509 Other Assets and Liabilities-Net (1.1%) 8,382

734,891

Cost is in \$000.

Net Assets (100%)

- See Note A in Notes to Financial Statements.
- 1 Securities with a value of \$2,133,000 have been segregated as initial margin for open centrally cleared swap contracts.
- 2 Securities with a value of \$162,000 have been segregated as initial margin for open futures contracts.
- 3 Security exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be sold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers. At December 31, 2023, the aggregate value was \$504,197,000, representing 68.6% of net assets.
- 4 Face amount denominated in euro.
- 5 Face amount denominated in Canadian dollars.
- 6 Face amount denominated in British pounds.
- 7 The average or expected maturity is shorter than the final maturity shown because of the possibility of interim principal payments and prepayments or the possibility of the issue being called.
- 8 Variable-rate security; rate shown is effective rate at period end. Certain variable-rate securities are not based on a published reference rate and spread but are determined by the issuer or agent based on current market conditions.
- 9 Represents an unsettled loan as of December 31, 2023. The coupon rate is not known until the settlement date.
- 10 Affiliated money market fund available only to Vanguard funds and certain trusts and accounts managed by Vanguard. Rate shown is the 7-day yield.

  DAC Designated Activity Company

DAC—Designated Activity Company.

TSFR1M—CME Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate 1-Month. TSFR3M—CME Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate 3-Month.

Derivative Financial Instr	uments Outstand	ing as c	of Period E	nd				
Futures Contracts								
								(\$000)
			Expiration	L	Number of ong (Short Contracts	) Not	ional ount	Value and Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)
Long Futures Contracts								
2-Year U.S. Treasury Note			March 202	24	28	į	5,766	51
5-Year U.S. Treasury Note			March 202	24	29	3	3,154	40
10-Year U.S. Treasury Note			March 202	24	10	•	,129	25
Ultra 10-Year U.S. Treasury	Note		March 202	24	21	2	2,478	88
Ultra Long U.S. Treasury Bo	ond		March 202	24	3		401	23
							_	227
Short Futures Contracts								
10-Year U.S. Treasury Note			March 202	24	(69)	(7	,789)	(279)
Long U.S. Treasury Bond			March 202	24	(1)		(125)	_
Ultra Long U.S. Treasury Bo	ond		March 202	24	(3)		(401)	(39)
								(318)
								(91)
Forward Currency Contract	t o							
Forward Currency Contrac	Contract					Unro	alized	Unrealized
	Settlement		Con	itract Ar	nount (000	Apprec		Depreciation
Counterparty	Date		Receive		Deliver		(\$000)	(\$000)
Barclays Bank plc	1/31/24	USD	2,214	CAD				(14)
Barclays Bank plc	1/31/24	USD	20,767	EUR	-,-			(173)
UBS AG	1/31/24	USD	1,235	EUR				(10)
Barclays Bank plc	1/31/24	USD	1,380	GBP	1,087			(6)
							_	(203)
CAD—Canadian dollar. EUR—euro. GBP—British pound. USD—U.S. dollar. Centrally Cleared Credit De	efault Swans							
23any Gloured Grount De						Periodic		
Reference Entity		Ter	mination Date	Notiona	al Amount (000)	Premium Received (Paid) <sup>1</sup>	Value (\$000)	Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) (\$000)
Credit Protection Sold								

<sup>1</sup> Periodic premium received/paid quarterly.

USD—U.S. dollar.

CDX-NA-HY-S41-V2

The notional amount represents the maximum potential amount the portfolio could be required to pay as a seller of credit protection if the reference entity was subject to a credit event.

12/20/28

USD

26,630

5.000 1,598

1,396

# Statement of Assets and Liabilities As of December 31, 2023

(\$000s, except shares, footnotes, and per-share amounts)	Amount
Assets	
Investments in Securities, at Value	
Unaffiliated Issuers (Cost \$733,158)	721,308
Affiliated Issuers (Cost \$5,202)	5,201
Total Investments in Securities	726,509
Investment in Vanguard	24
Foreign Currency, at Value (Cost \$247)	247
Receivables for Investment Securities Sold	78
Receivables for Accrued Income	10,417
Receivables for Capital Shares Issued	301
Variation Margin Receivable—Futures Contracts	5
Total Assets	737,581
Liabilities	
Due to Custodian	42
Payables for Investment Securities Purchased	893
Payables to Investment Advisor	68
Payables for Capital Shares Redeemed	1,297
Payables to Vanguard	63
Unrealized Depreciation—Forward Currency Contracts	203
Variation Margin Payable—Centrally Cleared Swap Contracts	124
Total Liabilities	2,690
Net Assets	734,891
At December 31, 2023, net assets consisted of:	
Paid-in Capital	750,818
Total Distributable Earnings (Loss)	(15,927
Net Assets	734,891
Net Assets	
Applicable to 99,637,620 outstanding \$.001 par value shares of beneficial interest (unlimited authorization)	734,891
Net Asset Value Per Share	\$7.38
Applicable to 99,637,620 outstanding \$.001 par value shares of beneficial interest (unlimited authorization)	

## Statement of Operations

#### Year Ended December 31, 2023 (\$000) Investment Income Income Interest1 40,589 Total Income 40,589 Expenses Investment Advisory Fees-Note B 289 The Vanguard Group—Note C Management and Administrative 1,206 Marketing and Distribution 44 Custodian Fees 17 33 Auditing Fees Shareholders' Reports 36 Trustees' Fees and Expenses Other Expenses 13 Total Expenses 1,638 Expenses Paid Indirectly (7) Net Expenses 1,631 Net Investment Income 38,958 Realized Net Gain (Loss) Investment Securities Sold<sup>1</sup> (16,171) **Futures Contracts** (198) Swap Contracts 2,141 Forward Currency Contracts (311) Foreign Currencies 22 Realized Net Gain (Loss) (14,517)Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) Investment Securities<sup>1</sup> 50,397 Floating Rate Loan Commitments 10 Futures Contracts (85)Swap Contracts 689 Forward Currency Contracts (84) Foreign Currencies (6) Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) 50,921 Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets

Resulting from Operations

75,362

## Statement of Changes in Net Assets

	Year Ended I	December 31,
	2023 (\$000)	2022 (\$000)
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		
Operations		
Net Investment Income	38,958	32,119
Realized Net Gain (Loss)	(14,517)	(17,182)
Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	50,921	(85,796)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Resulting from Operations	75,362	(70,859)
Distributions		
Total Distributions	(32,915)	(33,997)
Capital Share Transactions		
Issued	160,761	105,586
Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions	32,915	33,997
Redeemed	(128,755)	(185,909)
Net Increase (Decrease) from Capital Share Transactions	64,921	(46,326)
Total Increase (Decrease)	107,368	(151,182)
Net Assets		
Beginning of Period	627,523	778,705
End of Period	734,891	627,523

<sup>1</sup> Interest income, realized net gain (loss), capital gain distributions received, and change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) from an affiliated company of the portfolio were \$307,000, less than \$1,000, less than \$1,000, and (\$1,000), respectively. Purchases and sales are for temporary cash investment purposes.

## Financial Highlights

For a Share Outstanding			Year	Ended Dece	ember 31,
Throughout Each Period	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Net Asset Value, Beginning of Period	\$6.96	\$8.06	\$8.12	\$8.19	\$7.53
Investment Operations					
Net Investment Income <sup>1</sup>	.398	.345	.337	.353	.410
Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	.378	(1.074)	(.053)	.021	.731
Total from Investment Operations	.776	(.729)	.284	.374	1.141
Distributions					
Dividends from Net Investment Income	(.356)	(.371)	(.344)	(.444)	(.481)
Distributions from Realized Capital Gains	_	_	_	_	
Total Distributions	(.356)	(.371)	(.344)	(.444)	(.481)
Net Asset Value, End of Period	\$7.38	\$6.96	\$8.06	\$8.12	\$8.19
Total Return	11.66%	-9.23%	3.68%	5.67%	15.67%
Ratios/Supplemental Data					
Net Assets, End of Period (Millions)	\$735	\$628	\$779	\$831	\$783
Ratio of Total Expenses to Average Net Assets	0.24% <sup>2</sup>	0.25%2	0.26%	0.26%	0.26%
Ratio of Net Investment Income to Average Net Assets	5.71%	4.82%	4.22%	4.57%	5.21%
Portfolio Turnover Rate	43%	34%	30%	41%	27%

<sup>1</sup> Calculated based on average shares outstanding.

<sup>2</sup> The ratio of expenses to average net assets for the period net of reduction from custody fee offset arrangements was 0.24% and 0.25%, respectively.

### Notes to Financial Statements

The High Yield Bond Portfolio, a portfolio of Vanguard Variable Insurance Funds, is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 as an open-end investment company. The portfolio's shares are only available for purchase by separate accounts of insurance companies as investments for variable annuity plans, variable life insurance contracts, or other variable benefit insurance contracts.

A. The following significant accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles for U.S. investment companies. The portfolio consistently follows such policies in preparing its financial statements

- 1. Security Valuation: Securities are valued as of the close of trading on the New York Stock Exchange (generally 4 p.m., Eastern time) on the valuation date. Bonds and other temporary cash investments are valued using the latest bid prices or using valuations based on a matrix system (which considers such factors as security prices, yields, maturities, and ratings), both as furnished by independent pricing services. Investments in Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund are valued at that fund's net asset value. Securities for which market quotations are not readily available, or whose values have been affected by events occurring before the portfolio's pricing time but after the close of the securities' primary markets, are valued by methods deemed by the valuation designee to represent fair value and subject to oversight by the board of trustees.
- 2. Foreign Currency: Securities and other assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U.S. dollars using exchange rates obtained from an independent third party as of the portfolio's pricing time on the valuation date. Realized gains (losses) and unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investment securities include the effects of changes in exchange rates since the securities were purchased, combined with the effects of changes in security prices. Fluctuations in the value of other assets and liabilities resulting from changes in exchange rates are recorded as unrealized foreign currency gains (losses) until the assets or liabilities are settled in cash, at which time they are recorded as realized foreign currency gains (losses).
- 3. Floating Rate Loan Interests: Floating rate loan interests represent interests in amounts owed by corporate or other borrowers. These instruments may be in the form of loans, trade claims or other receivables and may include standby financing commitments such as revolving credit facilities that obligate the portfolio to supply additional cash to the borrower on demand. Floating rate loan interests may be made directly with a borrower or acquired through assignment or participation. The portfolio's right to enforce a borrower's compliance with the terms of the loan agreement, or benefit directly from the collateral supporting the loan, varies when the loan is a direct borrowing, an assignment, or a participation. Floating rate loan interests involve various risks including risk of loss in case of default, insolvency, or the bankruptcy of the borrower and are generally subject to restrictions on transfer with limited opportunities to sell them in secondary markets. The portfolio may also invest in loan commitments, which are contractual obligations for a future funding. The portfolio may earn a commitment fee on any unfunded portion of these commitments which is amortized to interest income over the commitment period. Both the funded portion of a floating rate loan interest as well as its unfunded commitment, if any, is reflected on the Schedule of Investments.
- 4. Repurchase Agreements: The portfolio enters into repurchase agreements with institutional counterparties. Securities pledged as collateral to the portfolio under repurchase agreements are held by a custodian bank until the agreements mature, and in the absence of a default, such collateral cannot be repledged, resold, or rehypothecated. Each agreement requires that the market value of the collateral be sufficient to cover payments of interest and principal. The portfolio further mitigates its counterparty risk by entering into repurchase agreements only with a diverse group of prequalified counterparties, monitoring their financial strength, and entering into master repurchase agreements with its counterparties. The master repurchase agreements provide that, in the event of a counterparty's default (including bankruptcy), the portfolio may terminate any repurchase agreements with that counterparty, determine the net amount owed, and sell or retain the collateral up to the net amount owed to the portfolio. Such action may be subject to legal proceedings, which may delay or limit the disposition of collateral.
- 5. Futures Contracts: The portfolio uses futures contracts to invest in fixed income asset classes with greater efficiency and lower cost than is possible through direct investment, to add value when these instruments are attractively priced, or to adjust sensitivity to changes in interest rates. The primary risks associated with the use of futures contracts are imperfect correlation between changes in market values of bonds held by the portfolio and the prices of futures contracts, and the possibility of an illiquid market. Counterparty risk involving futures is mitigated because a regulated clearinghouse is the counterparty instead of the clearing broker. To further mitigate counterparty risk, the portfolio trades futures contracts on an exchange, monitors the financial strength of its clearing brokers and clearinghouse, and has entered into clearing agreements with its clearing brokers. The clearinghouse

imposes initial margin requirements to secure the portfolio's performance and requires daily settlement of variation margin representing changes in the market value of each contract. Any securities pledged as initial margin for open contracts are noted in the Schedule of Investments.

Futures contracts are valued at their quoted daily settlement prices. The notional amounts of the contracts are not recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities. Fluctuations in the value of the contracts are recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as an asset (liability) and in the Statement of Operations as unrealized appreciation (depreciation) until the contracts are closed, when they are recorded as realized gains (losses) on futures contracts.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio's average investments in long and short futures contracts represented 2% and 1% of net assets, respectively, based on the average of the notional amounts at each quarter-end during the period.

6. Forward Currency Contracts: The portfolio enters into forward currency contracts to protect the value of securities and related receivables and payables against changes in future foreign exchange rates. Risks associated with these types of forward currency contracts include movement in the values of the foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar and the ability of the counterparties to fulfill their obligations under the contracts. The portfolio mitigates its counterparty risk by entering into forward currency contracts only with a diverse group of prequalified counterparties, monitoring their financial strength, entering into master netting arrangements with its counterparties, and requiring its counterparties to transfer collateral as security for their performance. In the absence of a default, the collateral pledged or received by the portfolio cannot be repledged, resold, or rehypothecated. The master netting arrangements provide that, in the event of a counterparty's default (including bankruptcy), the portfolio may terminate the forward currency contracts, determine the net amount owed by either party in accordance with its master netting arrangements, and sell or retain any collateral held up to the net amount owed to the portfolio under the master netting arrangements. The forward currency contracts contain provisions whereby a counterparty may terminate open contracts if the portfolio's net assets decline below a certain level, triggering a payment by the portfolio if the portfolio is in a net liability position at the time of the termination. The payment amount would be reduced by any collateral the portfolio has pledged. Any securities pledged as collateral for open contracts are noted in the Schedule of Investments. The value of collateral received or pledged is compared daily to the value of the forward currency contracts exposure with each counterparty, and any difference, if in excess of a specified minimum transfer amount, is adjusted and settled within two business days.

Forward currency contracts are valued at their quoted daily prices obtained from an independent third party, adjusted for currency risk based on the expiration date of each contract. The notional amounts of the contracts are not recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities. Fluctuations in the value of the contracts are recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as an asset (liability) and in the Statement of Operations as unrealized appreciation (depreciation) until the contracts are closed, when they are recorded as realized gains (losses) on forward currency contracts.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio's average investment in forward currency contracts represented 4% of net assets, based on the average of the notional amounts at each quarter-end during the period.

7. Swap Contracts: The portfolio invests in credit default swaps to adjust the overall credit risk of the portfolio or to actively overweight or underweight credit risk to a specific issuer or group of issuers. The portfolio may sell credit protection through credit default swaps to simulate investments in long positions that are either unavailable or considered to be less attractively priced in the bond market. The portfolio may purchase credit protection through credit default swaps to reduce credit exposure to a given issuer or issuers. Under the terms of the swaps, an up-front payment may be exchanged between the seller and buyer. In addition, the seller of the credit protection receives a periodic payment of premium from the buyer that is a fixed percentage applied to a notional amount. If, for example, the reference entity is subject to a credit event (such as bankruptcy, failure to pay, or obligation acceleration) during the term of the swap, the seller agrees to either physically settle or cash settle the swap contract. If the swap is physically settled, the seller agrees to pay the buyer an amount equal to the notional amount and take delivery of a debt instrument of the reference issuer with a par amount equal to such notional amount. If the swap is cash settled, the seller agrees to pay the buyer the difference between the notional amount and the final price for the relevant debt instrument, as determined either in a market auction or pursuant to a pre-agreed-upon valuation procedure.

The portfolio enters into centrally cleared credit default swaps to achieve the same objectives specified with respect to the equivalent over-the-counter swaps but with less counterparty risk because a regulated clearinghouse is the counterparty instead of the clearing broker or executing

broker. The clearinghouse imposes initial margin requirements to secure the portfolio's performance, and requires daily settlement of variation margin representing changes in the market value of each contract. To further mitigate counterparty risk, the portfolio trades with a diverse group of prequalified executing brokers; monitors the financial strength of its clearing brokers, executing brokers, and clearinghouse; and has entered into agreements with its clearing brokers and executing brokers.

The primary risk associated with selling credit protection is that, upon the occurrence of a defined credit event, the market value of the debt instrument received by the portfolio (or, in a cash settled swap, the debt instruments used to determine the settlement payment by the portfolio) will be significantly less than the amount paid by the portfolio and, in a physically settled swap, the portfolio may receive an illiquid debt instrument. A risk associated with all types of swaps is the possibility that a counterparty may default on its obligation to pay net amounts due to the portfolio. The portfolio's maximum amount subject to counterparty risk is the unrealized appreciation on the swap contract. The portfolio mitigates its counterparty risk by entering into swaps only with a diverse group of prequalified counterparties, monitoring their financial strength, entering into master netting arrangements with its counterparties, and requiring its counterparties to transfer collateral as security for their performance. In the absence of a default, the collateral pledged or received by the portfolio cannot be repledged, resold, or rehypothecated. In the event of a counterparty's default (including bankruptcy), the portfolio may terminate any swap contracts with that counterparty, determine the net amount owed by either party in accordance with its master netting arrangements, and sell or retain any collateral held up to the net amount owed to the portfolio under the master netting arrangements. The swap contracts contain provisions whereby a counterparty may terminate open contracts if the portfolio's net assets decline below a certain level, triggering a payment by the portfolio if the portfolio is in a net liability position at the time of the termination. The payment amount would be reduced by any collateral the portfolio has pledged. Any securities pledged as collateral for open contracts are noted in the Schedule of Investments. The value of collateral received or pledged is compared daily to the value of the swap contracts exposure with each counterparty, and any difference, if in excess of a specified minimum transfer amount, is adjusted and settled within two business days.

The notional amounts of swap contracts are not recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities. Swaps are valued daily based on market quotations received from independent pricing services or recognized dealers and the change in value is recorded in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as an asset (liability) and in the Statement of Operations as unrealized appreciation (depreciation) until the seller of credit protection is required to take delivery (or, in a cash settled swap, pay the settlement amount determined) upon occurrence of a credit event, periodic payments are made, or the swap terminates, at which time realized gain (loss) is recorded. The net premium to be received or paid by the portfolio under swap contracts is accrued daily and recorded as realized gain (loss) over the life of the contract.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio's average amounts of investments in credit protection sold and credit protection purchased represented 4% and 0% of net assets, respectively, based on the average of the notional amounts at each guarter-end during the period.

- 8. Federal Income Taxes: The portfolio intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company and distribute virtually all of its taxable income. The portfolio's tax returns are open to examination by the relevant tax authorities until expiration of the applicable statute of limitations, which is generally three years after the filing of the tax return. Management has analyzed the portfolio's tax positions taken for all open federal and state income tax years, and has concluded that no provision for income tax is required in the portfolio's financial statements.
- 9. Distributions: Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Distributions are determined on a tax basis at the fiscal year-end and may differ from net investment income and realized capital gains for financial reporting purposes.
- 10. Credit Facilities and Interfund Lending Program: The portfolio and certain other funds managed by The Vanguard Group ("Vanguard") participate in a \$4.3 billion committed credit facility provided by a syndicate of lenders pursuant to a credit agreement and an uncommitted credit facility provided by Vanguard. Both facilities may be renewed annually. Each fund is individually liable for its borrowings, if any, under the credit facilities. Borrowings may be utilized for temporary or emergency purposes and are subject to the portfolio's regulatory and contractual borrowing restrictions. With respect to the committed credit facility, the participating funds are charged administrative fees and an annual commitment fee of 0.10% of the undrawn committed amount of the facility, which are allocated to the funds based on a method approved by the portfolio's board of trustees and included in Management and Administrative expenses on the portfolio's Statement of Operations. Any borrowings under either facility bear interest at an agreed-upon spread plus the higher of the federal

funds effective rate, the overnight bank funding rate, or the Daily Simple Secured Overnight Financing Rate inclusive of an additional agreed-upon spread. However, borrowings under the uncommitted credit facility may bear interest based upon an alternate rate agreed to by the portfolio and Vanquard.

In accordance with an exemptive order (the "Order") from the SEC, the portfolio may participate in a joint lending and borrowing program that allows registered open-end Vanguard funds to borrow money from and lend money to each other for temporary or emergency purposes (the "Interfund Lending Program"), subject to compliance with the terms and conditions of the Order, and to the extent permitted by the portfolio's investment objective and investment policies. Interfund loans and borrowings normally extend overnight but can have a maximum duration of seven days. Loans may be called on one business day's notice. The interest rate to be charged is governed by the conditions of the Order and internal procedures adopted by the board of trustees. The board of trustees is responsible for overseeing the Interfund Lending Program.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio did not utilize the credit facilities or the Interfund Lending Program.

- 11. Other: Interest income includes income distributions received from Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund and is accrued daily. Premiums and discounts on debt securities are amortized and accreted, respectively, to interest income over the lives of the respective securities, except for premiums on certain callable debt securities that are amortized to the earliest call date. Security transactions are accounted for on the date securities are bought or sold. Costs used to determine realized gains (losses) on the sale of investment securities are those of the specific securities sold.
- **B.** Wellington Management Company LLP provides investment advisory services to a portion of the portfolio for a fee calculated at an annual percentage rate of average net assets managed by the advisor.

Vanguard provides investment advisory services to a portion of the portfolio as described below; the portfolio paid Vanguard advisory fees of \$23,000 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the aggregate investment advisory fee paid to all advisors represented an effective annual rate of 0.04% of the portfolio's average net assets.

C. In accordance with the terms of a Funds' Service Agreement (the "FSA") between Vanguard and the portfolio, Vanguard furnishes to the portfolio investment advisory, corporate management, administrative, marketing, and distribution services at Vanguard's cost of operations (as defined by the FSA). These costs of operations are allocated to the portfolio based on methods and guidelines approved by the board of trustees and are generally settled twice a month.

Upon the request of Vanguard, the portfolio may invest up to 0.40% of its net assets as capital in Vanguard. At December 31, 2023, the portfolio had contributed to Vanguard capital in the amount of \$24,000, representing less than 0.01% of the portfolio's net assets and 0.01% of Vanguard's capital received pursuant to the FSA. The portfolio's trustees and officers are also directors and employees, respectively, of Vanguard.

- D. The portfolio's custodian bank has agreed to reduce its fees when the portfolio maintains cash on deposit in the non-interest-bearing custody account. For the year ended December 31, 2023, custodian fee offset arrangements reduced the portfolio's expenses by \$7,000 (an annual rate of less than 0.01% of average net assets).
- E. Various inputs may be used to determine the value of the portfolio's investments, other financial instruments, and derivatives. These inputs are summarized in three broad levels for financial statement purposes. The inputs or methodologies used to value securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.
- Level 1—Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2—Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).
- Level 3—Significant unobservable inputs (including the portfolio's own assumptions used to determine the fair value of investments). Any investments, other financial instruments, and derivatives valued with significant unobservable inputs are noted on the Schedule of Investments.

The following table summarizes the market value of the portfolio's investments, other financial instruments, and derivatives as of December 31, 2023, based on the inputs used to value them:

	Level 1 (\$000)	Level 2 (\$000)	Level 3 (\$000)	lotal (\$000)
Investments				
Assets				
U.S. Government and Agency Obligations	_	38,398	_	38,398
Corporate Bonds	_	646,244	_	646,244
Floating Rate Loan Interests	_	19,761	_	19,761
Temporary Cash Investments	5,201	16,905	_	22,106
Total	5,201	721,308	_	726,509
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Assets				
Futures Contracts <sup>1</sup>	227	_	_	227
Swap Contracts	1,396 <sup>1</sup>	_	_	1,396
Total	1,623	_	_	1,623
Liabilities				
Futures Contracts <sup>1</sup>	318	_	_	318
Forward Currency Contracts	_	203	_	203
Total	318	203	_	521

<sup>1</sup> Includes cumulative appreciation (depreciation) on futures contracts and centrally cleared swaps, if any, as reported in the Schedule of Investments. Only current day's variation margin is reported within the Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

## F. At December 31, 2023, the fair values of derivatives were reflected in the Statement of Assets and Liabilities as follows:

Statement of Assets and Liabilities	Interest Rate Contracts (\$000)	Foreign Exchange Contracts (\$000)	Credit Contracts (\$000)	Total (\$000)
Unrealized Appreciation—Futures Contracts <sup>1</sup>	227	_	_	227
Unrealized Appreciation—Centrally Cleared Swap Contracts <sup>1</sup>	_	_	1,396	1,396
Total Assets	227	_	1,396	1,623
Unrealized Depreciation—Futures Contracts <sup>1</sup>	318	_	_	318
Unrealized Depreciation—Forward Currency Contracts	_	203	_	203
Liabilities	318	203	_	521

<sup>1</sup> Includes cumulative appreciation (depreciation) on futures contracts and centrally cleared swaps, if any, as reported in the Schedule of Investments. Only current day's variation margin is reported within the Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

Realized net gain (loss) and the change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on derivatives for the year ended December 31, 2023, were:

Realized Net Gain (Loss) on Derivatives	Interest Rate Contracts (\$000)	Foreign Exchange Contracts (\$000)	Credit Contracts (\$000)	Total (\$000)
Futures Contracts	(198)	_	_	(198)
Swap Contracts	_	_	2,141	2,141
Forward Currency Contracts	_	(311)	_	(311)
Realized Net Gain (Loss) on Derivatives	(198)	(311)	2,141	1,632
Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) on Derivatives				
Futures Contracts	(85)	_	_	(85)
Swap Contracts	_	_	689	689
Forward Currency Contracts	_	(84)	_	(84)
Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) on Derivatives	(85)	(84)	689	520

G. Permanent differences between book-basis and tax-basis components of net assets are reclassified among capital accounts in the financial statements to reflect their tax character. These reclassifications have no effect on net assets or net asset value per share. As of period end, permanent differences primarily attributable to the accounting for applicable foreign currency transactions, swap agreements, and amortization were reclassified between the individual components of total distributable earnings (loss).

Temporary differences between book-basis and tax-basis components of total distributable earnings (loss) arise when certain items of income, gain, or loss are recognized in different periods for financial statement and tax purposes; these differences will reverse at some time in the future. The differences are primarily related to capital loss carryforwards; the deferral of losses from wash sales; the recognition of unrealized gains or losses from certain derivative contracts; the recognition of gain or loss from foreign currency hedges; and the treatment of amortization adjustments from certain fixed income securities. As of period end, the tax-basis components of total distributable earnings (loss) are detailed in the table as follows:

	Amount (\$000)
Undistributed Ordinary Income	39,235
Undistributed Long-Term Gains	_
Net Unrealized Gains (Losses)	(10,863)
Capital Loss Carryforwards	(44,299)
Qualified Late-Year Losses	_
Other Temporary Differences	_
Total	(15,927)

The tax character of distributions paid was as follows:

	Year Ended Decer	Year Ended December 31,	
	2023 Amount (\$000)	2022 Amount (\$000)	
Ordinary Income*	32,915	33,997	
Long-Term Capital Gains	_	_	
Total	32,915	33,997	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes short-term capital gains, if any.

As of December 31, 2023, gross unrealized appreciation and depreciation for investments, other financial instruments, and derivatives based on cost for U.S. federal income tax purposes were as follows:

	Amount (\$000)
Tax Cost	738,723
Gross Unrealized Appreciation	15,540
Gross Unrealized Depreciation	(26,403)
Net Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	(10,863)

- **H.** During the year ended December 31, 2023, the portfolio purchased \$248,519,000 of investment securities and sold \$178,422,000 of investment securities, other than U.S. government securities and temporary cash investments. Purchases and sales of U.S. government securities were \$109,230,000 and \$96,756,000, respectively.
- I. Capital shares issued and redeemed were:

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2023 Shares (000)	2022 Shares (000)
Issued	23,038	14,561
Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions	4,905	4,683
Redeemed	(18,518)	(25,684)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Shares Outstanding	9,425	(6,440)

J. Significant market disruptions, such as those caused by pandemics (e.g., COVID-19 pandemic), natural or environmental disasters, war (e.g., Russia's invasion of Ukraine), acts of terrorism, or other events, can adversely affect local and global markets and normal market operations. Any such disruptions could have an adverse impact on the value of the portfolio's investments and portfolio performance.

To the extent the portfolio's investment portfolio reflects concentration in a particular market, industry, sector, country or asset class, the portfolio may be adversely affected by the performance of these concentrations and may be subject to increased price volatility and other risks.

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a transaction or an issuer of a financial instrument will fail to pay interest and principal when due, or that perceptions of the issuer's ability to make such payments will cause the price of an investment to decline. Investment in debt securities will generally increase credit risk.

The use of derivatives may expose the portfolio to various risks. Derivatives can be highly volatile, and any initial investment is generally small relative to the notional amount so that transactions may be leveraged in terms of market exposure. A relatively small market movement may have a potentially larger impact on derivatives than on standard securities. Leveraged derivatives positions can, therefore, increase volatility. Additional information regarding the portfolio's use of derivative(s) and the specific risks associated is described under significant accounting policies.

At December 31, 2023, one shareholder (an insurance company separate account whose holdings in the portfolio represent the indirect investment of Vanguard Variable Annuity contract holders) was the record or beneficial owner of 38% of the portfolio's net assets. If this shareholder were to redeem its investment in the portfolio, the redemption might result in an increase in the portfolio's expense ratio, cause the portfolio to incur higher transaction costs, or lead to the realization of taxable capital gains.

K. Management has determined that no events or transactions occurred subsequent to December 31, 2023, that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.

# Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Trustees of Vanguard Variable Insurance Funds and Shareholders of High Yield Bond Portfolio

#### Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities, including the schedule of investments, of High Yield Bond Portfolio (one of the portfolios constituting Vanguard Variable Insurance Funds, referred to hereafter as the "Portfolio") as of December 31, 2023, the related statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2023, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2023, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period ended December 31, 2023 (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Portfolio as of December 31, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2023 and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period ended December 31, 2023 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Portfolio's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Portfolio's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Portfolio in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of December 31, 2023 by correspondence with the custodian, transfer agent and brokers; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

/s/PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Philadelphia, Pennsylvania February 16, 2024

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in The Vanguard Group of Funds since 1975.

#### Tax information (unaudited)

The portfolio hereby designates \$1,835,000, or if subsequently determined to be different, the maximum amount allowable by law, of interest earned from obligations of the U.S. government which is generally exempt from state income tax.

The portfolio hereby designates 100%, or if subsequently determined to be different, the maximum percentage allowable by law, of ordinary income dividends eligible to be treated as interest income for purposes of Section 163(j) and the regulations thereunder for the fiscal year.

### Trustees Approve Advisory Arrangement

The board of trustees of Vanguard Variable Insurance Funds High Yield Bond Portfolio has renewed the portfolio's investment advisory arrangement with Wellington Management Company LLP (Wellington Management). The board determined that renewing the portfolio's advisory arrangement was in the best interests of the portfolio and its shareholders. The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Vanguard), through its Fixed Income Group, is also advisor to the portfolio.

The board based its decision upon an evaluation of the advisor's investment staff, portfolio management process, and performance. This evaluation included information provided to the board by Vanguard's Portfolio Review Department, which is responsible for fund and advisor oversight and product management. The Portfolio Review Department met regularly with the advisors and made monthly presentations to the board during the fiscal year that directed the board's focus to relevant information and topics.

The board, or an investment committee made up of board members, also received information throughout the year during advisor presentations. For each advisor presentation, the board was provided with letters and reports that included information about, among other things, the advisory firm and the advisor's assessment of the investment environment, portfolio performance, and portfolio characteristics.

In addition, the board received periodic reports throughout the year, which included information about each fund's performance relative to its peers and benchmark, as applicable, and updates, as needed, on the Portfolio Review Department's ongoing assessment of the advisor.

Prior to their meeting, the trustees were provided with a memo and materials that summarized the information they received over the course of the year. They also considered the factors discussed below, among others. However, no single factor determined whether the board approved the arrangements. Rather, it was the totality of the circumstances that drove the board's decisions.

#### Nature, extent, and quality of services

The board reviewed the quality of the portfolio's investment management services over both the short and long term and took into account the organizational depth and stability of the advisor. The board considered that Wellington Management, founded in 1928, is among the nation's oldest and most respected institutional investment managers. The portfolio managers are supported by a dedicated team of high-yield and bank loan analysts who conduct in-depth credit research on the universe of high-yield issuers, seeking to identify issuers with stable or improving business prospects and attractive yields. Wellington Management focuses on higher-quality bonds, as they believe that these issues offer a more attractive risk/return trade-off than lower-rated bonds within the high-yield universe over the long term. Wellington Management seeks to maintain credit quality and diversification guidelines in order to minimize the risk of potential defaults. Wellington Management has advised a portion of the portfolio since its inception in 1996. The board concluded that the advisor's experience, stability, depth, and performance, among other factors, warranted continuation of the advisory arrangement.

#### Investment performance

The board considered the short- and long-term performance of the portfolio, including any periods of outperformance or underperformance compared with a relevant benchmark and peer group.

#### Cost

The board concluded that the portfolio's expense ratio was below the average expense ratio charged by funds in its peer group and that the portfolio's advisory fee rate was also below its peer-group average.

The board did not consider the profitability of Wellington Management in determining whether to approve the advisory fee, because Wellington Management is independent of Vanguard and the advisory fee is the result of arm's-length negotiations.

#### The benefit of economies of scale

The board concluded that the portfolio realizes economies of scale that are built into the fee rate negotiated with Wellington Management without any need for asset-level breakpoints. The advisory fee rate is very low relative to the average rate paid by funds in the portfolio's peer group.

The board will consider whether to renew the advisory arrangement again after a one-year period.

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## The People Who Govern Your Fund

The trustees of your mutual fund are there to see that the fund is operated and managed in your best interests since, as a shareholder, you are a part owner of the fund. Your fund's trustees also serve on the board of directors of The Vanguard Group, Inc., which is owned by the Vanguard funds and provides services to them.

A majority of Vanguard's board members are independent, meaning that they have no affiliation with Vanguard or the funds they oversee, apart from the sizable personal investments they have made as private individuals. The independent board members have distinguished backgrounds in business, academia, and public service. Each of the trustees and executive officers oversees 208 Vanguard funds

Information for each trustee and executive officer of the fund appears below. That information, as well as the Vanguard fund count, is as of the date on the cover of this fund report. The mailing address of the trustees and officers is P.O. Box 876, Valley Forge, PA 19482. More information about the trustees is in the *Statement of Additional Information*, which can be obtained, without charge, by contacting Vanguard at 800-662-7447, or online at vanguard.com.

#### Interested Trustee<sup>1</sup>

#### Mortimer J. Buckley

Born in 1969. Trustee since January 2018. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: chairman of the board (2019-present) of Vanguard and of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard; chief executive officer (2018-present) of Vanguard; chief executive officer, president, and trustee (2018-present) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard; president and director (2017-present) of Vanguard; and president (2018-present) of Vanguard Marketing Corporation. Chief investment officer (2013-2017), managing director (2002-2017), head of the Retail Investor Group (2006-2012), and chief information officer (2001-2006) of Vanguard. Member of the board of governors of the Investment Company Institute and the board of governors of FINRA.

#### Independent Trustees

#### Tara Bunch

Born in 1962. Trustee since November 2021. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: head of global operations at Airbnb (2020–present). Vice president of AppleCare (2012–2020). Member of the board of directors of Out & Equal, the advisory board of the University of California, Berkeley School of Engineering, and the advisory board of Santa Clara University's Leavey School of Business.

#### Emerson U. Fullwood

Born in 1948. Trustee since January 2008. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: executive chief staff and marketing officer for North America and corporate vice president (retired 2008) of Xerox Corporation (document management products and services). Former president of the Worldwide Channels Group, Latin America, and Worldwide Customer Service and executive chief staff officer of Developing Markets of Xerox. Executive in residence and 2009-2010 Distinguished Minett Professor at the Rochester Institute of Technology. Member of the board of directors of the University of Rochester Medical Center, the Monroe Community College Foundation, the United Way of Rochester, North Carolina A&T University, Roberts Wesleyan College, and the Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra. Trustee of the University of Rochester.

#### F. Joseph Loughrey

Born in 1949. Trustee since October 2009. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: president and chief operating officer

(retired 2009) and vice chairman of the board (2008–2009) of Cummins Inc. (industrial machinery). Director of the V Foundation. Member of the advisory council for the College of Arts and Letters at the University of Notre Dame. Chairman of the board of Saint Anselm College.

#### Mark Loughridge

Born in 1953. Trustee since March 2012. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: senior vice president and chief financial officer (retired 2013) of IBM (information technology services). Fiduciary member of IBM's Retirement Plan Committee (2004–2013), senior vice president and general manager (2002–2004) of IBM Global Financing, vice president and controller (1998–2002) of IBM, and a variety of other prior management roles at IBM. Member of the Council on Chicago Booth.

#### Scott C. Malpass

Born in 1962. Trustee since March 2012. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: co-founder and managing partner (2022–present) of Grafton Street Partners (investment advisory firm). Chief investment officer (retired 2020) and vice president (retired 2020) of the University of Notre Dame. Chair of the board of Catholic Investment Services, Inc. (investment advisors). Member of the board of superintendence of the Institute for the Works of Religion, the Notre Dame 403(b) Investment Committee, and the board of directors of Paxos Trust Company (finance).

### Deanna Mulligan

Born in 1963. Trustee since January 2018. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: chief executive officer of Purposeful (advisory firm for CEOs and C-level executives; 2021–present). Board chair (2020), chief executive officer (2011–2020), and president (2010–2019) of The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America. Chief operating officer (2010–2011) and executive vice president (2008–2010) of Individual Life and Disability of the Guardian Life Insurance Company of America. Director of DuPont. Member of the board of the Economic Club of New York. Trustee of the Partnership for New York City (business leadership), Chief Executives for Corporate Purpose, and the NewYork-Presbyterian Hospital.

#### André F. Perold

Born in 1952. Trustee since December 2004. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: George Gund Professor of Finance and Banking, Emeritus at the Harvard Business School (retired 2011). Chief investment officer and partner of HighVista Strategies (private investment firm).

Member of the board of RIT Capital Partners (investment firm).

#### Sarah Bloom Raskin

Born in 1961. Trustee since January 2018. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: deputy secretary (2014–2017) of the United States Department of the Treasury. Governor (2010–2014) of the Federal Reserve Board. Commissioner (2007–2010) of financial regulation for the State of Maryland. Colin W. Brown Distinguished Professor of the Practice of Law, Duke Law School (2021–present); Rubenstein Fellow, Duke University (2017–2020); Distinguished Fellow of the Global Financial Markets Center, Duke Law School (2020–2022); and Senior Fellow, Duke Center on Risk (2020–present). Partner of Kaya Partners (climate policy advisory services). Member of the board of directors of Arcadia (energy solution technology).

#### **Grant Reid**

Born in 1959. Trustee since July 2023. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: chief executive officer and president (2014–2022) and member of the board of directors (2015–2022) of Mars, Incorporated (multinational manufacturer). Member of the board of directors of Marriott International, Inc. Chair of Agribusiness Task Force, Sustainable Markets Initiative.

#### **David Thomas**

Born in 1956. Trustee since July 2021. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: president of Morehouse College (2018–present). Professor of business administration, emeritus at Harvard University (2017–2018). Dean (2011–2016) and professor of management (2016–2017) at the Georgetown University McDonough School of Business. Director of DTE Energy Company. Trustee of Common Fund.

#### Peter F. Volanakis

Born in 1955. Trustee since July 2009. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: president and chief operating officer (retired 2010) of Corning Incorporated (communications equipment) and director of Corning Incorporated (2000–2010) and Dow Corning (2001–2010). Director (2012) of SPX Corporation (multi-industry manufacturing). Overseer of the Amos Tuck School of Business Administration, Dartmouth College (2001–2013). Member of the BMW Group Mobility Council.

#### **Executive Officers**

#### Jacqueline Angell

Born in 1974. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: principal of Vanguard. Chief compliance officer (November 2022–present) of Vanguard and of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Chief compliance officer (2018–2022) and deputy chief compliance officer (2017–2019) of State Street.

#### Christine M. Buchanan

Born in 1970. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: principal of Vanguard. Chief financial officer (2021–present) and treasurer (2017–2022) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Partner (2005–2017) at KPMG (audit, tax, and advisory services).

#### John Galloway

Born in 1973. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: principal of Vanguard. Investment stewardship officer (September 2020–present) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Head of Investor Advocacy (February 2020–present) and head of Marketing Strategy and Planning (2017–2020) at Vanguard. Special assistant to the President of the United States (2015).

#### Ashley Grim

Born in 1984. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: treasurer (February 2022–present) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Fund transfer agent controller (2019–2022) and director of Audit Services (2017–2019) at Vanguard. Senior manager (2015–2017) at PriceWaterhouseCoopers (audit and assurance, consulting, and tax services).

#### Jodi Miller

Born in 1980. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: principal of Vanguard. Finance director (2022–present) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Head of Enterprise Investment Services (2020–present), head of Retail Client Services and Operations (2020–2022), and head of Retail Strategic Support (2018–2020) at Vanguard.

#### Anne F. Robinson

Born in 1970. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: general counsel (2016–present) of Vanguard. Secretary (2016–present) of Vanguard and of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Managing director (2016–present) of Vanguard. Managing director and general counsel of Global Cards and Consumer Services (2014–2016) at Citigroup. Counsel (2003–2014) at American Express. Nonexecutive director (2022–present) of the board of National Grid (energy).

#### Michael Rollings

Born in 1963. Principal occupation(s) during the past five years and other experience: finance director (2017–present) and treasurer (2017) of each of the investment companies served by Vanguard. Managing director (2016–present) of Vanguard. Chief financial officer (2016–present) of Vanguard. Director (2016–present) of Vanguard Marketing Corporation. Executive vice president and chief financial officer (2006–2016) of MassMutual Financial Group.

#### Vanguard Senior Management Team

Matthew Benchener Joseph Brennan Mortimer J. Buckley Gregory Davis John James Chris D. McIsaac Thomas M. Rampulla Karin A. Risi Anne E. Robinson Michael Rollings Nitin Tandon Lauren Valente

# **Vanguard**

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